

M.Sc. Course in Applied Plant Science (CCSS)

(Effective from 2014 Admissions)

Course Structure, Credit and Mark distribution, and Scheme of Examination

Semester	Course No.	Name of the course	Credit for the course	Marks		
				Internal (20%)	External (80%)	Total
1	BOT1C01	Viruses, Bacteria, Algae & Bryophytes (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT1C02	Viruses, Bacteria, Algae & Bryophytes (Practical)	1	10	40	50
	BOT1C03	Fungi and Plant Diseases (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT1C04	Fungi and Plant Diseases (Practical)	1	10	40	50
	BOT1C05	Pteridophytes & Gymnosperms (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT1C06	Pteridophytes & Gymnosperms (Practical)	1	10	40	50
	BOT1C07	Anatomy of Angiosperms & Microtechnique (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT1C08	Anatomy of Angiosperms & Microtechnique (Practical)	1	10	40	50
2	BOT2C09	Plant Physiology (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT2C10	Plant Physiology (Practical)	1	10	40	50
	BOT2C11	Biochemistry, Biophysics & Immunology (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT2C12	Biochemistry, Biophysics & Immunology (Practical)	1	10	40	50
	BOT2C13	Plant Morphogenesis, Embryogenesis & Plant Biotechnology (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT2C14	Plant Morphogenesis, Embryogenesis & Plant Biotechnology (Practical)	1	10	40	50
	BOT2C15	Environmental Biology (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT2C16	Environmental Biology (Practical)	1	10	40	50

3	BOT3C17	Angiosperm Taxonomy (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT3C18	Angiosperm Taxonomy (Practical)	1	10	40	50
	BOT3C19	Genetics, Plant Breeding, & Biostatistics (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT3C20	Genetics, Plant Breeding, & Biostatistics (Practical)	1	10	40	50
	BOT3C21	Cell Biology & Molecular Biology (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT3C22	Cell Biology & Molecular Biology (Practical)	1	10	40	50
	BOT3C23	Genetic Engineering & Bioinformatics (Theory)	3	20	80	100
	BOT3C24	Genetic Engineering & Bioinformatics (Practical)	1	10	40	50
4	BOT.4__*	Elective 1*	4	20	80	100
	BOT.4__*	Elective 2*	4	20	80	100
	BOT.4__*	Elective 3*	4	20	80	100
	BOT.4__*	Elective 4*	4	20	80	100
		Dissertation	8	--	200 (150 + 50 for viva)	200
Grand Total						2400

*Electives offered by the Department in the 4th Semester

- 1) BOT4E01 Theoretical Aspects of Angiosperm Taxonomy (Theory); Credit: 4
- 2) BOT4E02 Applied Aspects of Angiosperm Taxonomy (Theory); Credit: 4
- 3) BOT4E03 Fungal Biology and Technology (Theory); Credit: 4
- 4) BOT4E04 Fungal Systematics (Theory); Credit: 4
- 5) BOT4E05 General Bryology (Theory); Credit: 4
- 6) BOT4E06 Applied Bryology (Theory); Credit: 4
- 7) BOT4E07 Cell Biology (Theory); Credit: 4
- 8) BOT4E08 Molecular Biology (Theory); Credit: 4
- 9) BOT4E09 Ecological Aspects of Plant Functions (Theory); Credit: 4
- 10) BOT4E10 Physiology of Plants under Stress (Theory); Credit: 4
- 11) BOT4E11 Basic Environmental Science (Theory); Credit: 4
- 12) BOT4E12 Applied Environmental Science (Theory); Credit: 4
- 13) BOT4E13 Principles of Ethnobotany (Theory); Credit: 4
- 14) BOT4E14 Applied Ethnobotany (Theory); Credit: 4
- 15) BOT4E15 Plant Tissue Culture (Theory); Credit: 4
- 16) BOT4E16 Plant Biotechnology (Theory); Credit: 4
- 17) BOT4E17 Basic Pteridology (Theory); Credit: 4
- 18) BOT4E18 Applied Pteridology (Theory); Credit: 4
- 19) BOT4E19 Biology and Taxonomy of Algae and Cyanobacteria (Theory); Credit: 4
- 20) BOT4E20 Applied Aspects of Algae and Cyanobacteria (Theory); Credit: 4
- 21) BOT4E21 Genetics and Crop Improvement I (Theory); Credit: 4
- 22) BOT4E22 Genetics and Crop Improvement II (Theory); Credit: 4
- 23) BOT4E23 Agrobiotechnology I (Theory); Credit: 4

- 24) BOT4E24 Agrobiotechnology 2 (Theory); Credit: 4
25) BOT4E25 Bioprocess Technology (Theory); Credit: 4
26) BOT4E26 Enzyme Engineering and Technology (Theory); Credit: 4

There shall be provision for additions or deletions of elective papers to be offered, if necessary, in the ensuing years of admission subject to approval by departmental council and other bodies concerned. There shall be four elective (theory) papers in the 4th semester. There shall be no practical examination in the 4th semester in lieu of which each student has to submit a dissertation in one of the areas of elective papers chosen by him/her.

Eligibility

Candidates with the following BSc degrees are eligible for admission to MSc Applied Plant Science Course: B.Sc degree of Calicut University with Botany (main) or Plant Science (main) or an equivalent degree of any other University recognised by this University.

Examiners

There shall be one internal examiner and one external examiner for all the courses (including dissertation) in each semester. The internal examiners of each semester shall be the teachers who actually imparted instruction in that particular semester. The external examiners shall be selected from a panel of external examiners approved by the Departmental Council for each semester.

Record of Practical Work

A certified record of practical work done by the student should be submitted at the time of each practical examination.

Dissertation

Topic of dissertation may be chosen from an area of one of the elective papers opted in the 4th semester.

Evaluation (Internal & External) and Grading

Calicut University Regulations for Choice-based Credit Semester System (CCSS) is to be followed for internal and external evaluation and grading.

Plan of Question Papers for External Examinations

Theory:

Core & Elective Papers:

Part A: Two essay-type question of 10 marks out of three questions
(2x10 = 20 marks).

Part B: Eight short answer questions of 5 marks each out of ten questions
($8 \times 5 = 40$ marks).

Part C: Ten short answer questions of 2 marks each out of twelve questions
($10 \times 2 = 20$ marks).

Practicals:

The Board of Examiners for practical examinations of I to III semesters shall decide the plan of question papers. The break-up of marks for the external examinations of practical courses will be as follows: practical examination-30 marks; records/submission-10 marks.

Duration of examinations

The duration for each theory and practical examination shall be three hours.

Syllabi of Core and Elective Courses

Core Courses

1st Semester

BOT1C01. Viruses, Bacteria, Algae and Bryophytes (Theory)

Credit: 3

Bacteria & Viruses

1. Bacteria: morphology and ultra structure - shapes, arrangements, cell organization, cell envelopes, capsules, slime layers, cytoskeleton, inclusions, plasmids; external structures - pili, fimbriae, ultra structure of flagella, flagellar movements and motility - flagellar motility, spirochete motility, twitching motility and gliding motility; endospore and its formation; growth : growth kinetics, bacterial cell cycle; nutritional types of bacteria; modes of genetic exchange - transformation, transduction and conjugation; applied aspects: major industrial products from bacteria (Amino acids, Biopolymers, and recombinant products), waste water treatment, biodegradation, bioremediation, bioaugmentation and biofuels; association with vascular plants: symbiotic nitrogen fixation- *Rhizobium*, stem-nodulating rhizobia, actinorhizae, *Agrobacterium*; general account on actinomycetes, mycoplasmas, chlamydiae, spirochaetes, Rickettsia and Deinococcus-Thermus.

2. Viruses: Classification, Detailed study of the structure and morphology plant viruses with special reference to TMV; viral envelopes and enzymes; viral genomes; multiplication and virion release; types of viral infections; cultivation and enumeration of viruses (hemagglutination assay and plaque assay); types of viral infections (lysogenic and lytic cycles); viruses and cancers; brief accounts on viroids, prions, virusoids and bacteriophages; animal viruses and diseases caused by them; tools for studying viral structure.

3. Methods in microbiology: Culture media and their preparation, methods of sterilization, isolation of pure cultures, cultivation of anaerobic bacteria, estimation of microbial number and biomass.

Algae:

1. Classification of Algae according to van den Hoek et al. 1995. Brief account of the recent development in molecular phylogenetics and DNA barcoding of algae.

2. Diversity of algae and cyanobacteria.

3. Morphology: Range of thallus structure.

4. Reproduction and life history.

5. Collection, identification, preservation (including herbarium techniques) of algae.

6. General account of the structure, reproduction and relationships in the following group Chlorophyta; Xanthophyta; Phaeophyta, Bacillariophyta, Euglenophyta and Rhodophyta. Cyanophyta: structure of cell, akinete and heterocyst, pigments, chromatic adaptation, thallus organization and reproduction.

7. Applied aspects of algae and cyanobacteria: biodiesel, hydrogen, methane and ethanol production, carbon dioxide sequestration, industrial applications, food supplements, pharmaceutical industries, biofertilizers, bioremediation, biodegradation, algal blooms, commercial cultivation of algae, mass production and field application of cyanobacteria.

8. Fossil algae and cyanobacteria.

Bryophytes:

1. General characters and systems of classification of bryophytes. Brief account of the recent developments in molecular phylogenetics and DNA barcoding of bryophytes.
2. Origin of bryophytes
3. General account of the anatomy, reproduction and life history of Marchantiales, Jungermanniales, Polytrichales and Anthocerotales.
4. Applied bryology: ecological uses, household uses, medicinal uses (herbal medicines, transgenic products), decorative bryophytes, aquarium bryophytes, heavy metal detection and clean up, erosion control, horticultural uses (soil conditioning, air layering, pot culture, container gardens and hanging baskets), bioindicators of pollution.
5. Fossil bryophytes : a general account

References:

- Madigan, M. T. et al. 2008. Brock Biology of Microorganisms. Benjamin Cummings
- Prescott, L. M. et al. 2005. Microbiology. McGraw Hill
- Singleton, P. 2004. Bacteria in Biology, Biotechnology and Medicine. Wiley.
- Beck, J. V. et al. 1968. Laboratory Manual for General Microbiology. Burgess Pub. Co.
- Pollack, R. A. et al. 2004. Laboratory Exercises in Microbiology. Wiley.
- Chapman, V. J. 1941. An Introduction to the Study of Algae. Cambridge University Press.
- Chapman, V. J. & Chapman, D. J. 1973. The Algae. Macmillan.
- Desikachary, T. V. 1959. Cyanophyta. Indian Council of Agricultural Research.
- Fritsch, F. E. 1961. The Structure and Reproduction of Algae. Vol. 2. Cambridge University Press.
- Irvine, D. E. & D. M. John. 1984. Systematics of the Green Algae. Academic Press.
- Stevensen, J. *et al.* 1996. Algal Ecology. Fresh water benthic ecosystems. Academic Press.
- Krishnamurthy, V. 1998. Algae of India and Neighboring Countries. 1. Chlorophycota. Oxford & IBH publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Kumar, H. D. 1990. Introductory phycology. East West Press Pvt. Ltd.
- Prescott, G. W. 1969. The Algae. A Review. Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd
- Round, F. E. 1975. The Biology of Algae. Edward Arnold.
- Smith, G. M. 1978. Manual of Phycology. The Ronald Press Company.
- Trainor, F. R. 1978. Introductory Phycology. John Wiley and Sons.
- Van Den Hock, Mann, D.G. and Jahns, H.M. 1995. Algae: An introduction to Phycology. Cambridge University press.
- Venkataraman, G. S. 1972. Algal Biofertilizers and Rice Cultivation. Today and Tomorrow's publishers.
- Venkataraman, G. S., Goyal, S. K., Kaushik B. D., and Roychaudhary, P. 1974. Algae form and function. Today and Tomorrow's printers.
- Vijayaraghavan, M. R. & Bhatia, B. 1997. Red Algae: Structure, Ultrastructure and Reproduction. APH Publishing Corporation.
- Smith, A. J. E. (ed.). 1982. Bryophyte Ecology. Chapman & Hall.
- Shaw, A. J. & Goffinet, B. (eds.). 2000. Bryophyte Biology, Cambridge University Press.
- Glime, J. M. & Saxena, D. 1991. Uses of Bryophytes. Today and Tomorrows Printers & Publishers.
- Schofield, W. B. 2001. Introduction to Bryology. The Blackburn Press.
- Nair, M. C. et al. 2005. Bryophytes of Wayanad, Western Ghats. MNHS, Calicut.

BOT1C02. Viruses, Bacteria, Algae and Bryophytes (Practical)**Credit: 1****Viruses & Bacteria**

1. Preparation of culture media
2. Isolation of bacteria from soil by dilution-plate method.
3. Isolation of bacterial pure culture by streak-plate method.
4. Staining of bacteria: simple staining, Gram staining, spore staining, and negative staining.
5. Demonstration of bacterial motility by hanging drop method.
6. Isolation of *Rhizobium* from root nodules of legumes.

Algae:

1. Collection, preparation and presentation of algal herbarium (minimum 5 herbarium sheets).
2. Field collection and study of the types mentioned below and their classification up to generic level.

Cyanobacteria: *Oscillatoria*, *Nostoc*, *Anabaena*, *Scytonema*, *Westilliopsis*, *Phormidium*, *cylindrospermum*, *Lyngbya*, *Calothrix*, *Chroococcous*, *Gleocapsa*, *Microcoleus*.

Chlorophyta: *Pediastrum*, *Enteromorpha*, *Ulothrix*, *Ulva*, *Cladophora*, *Pithophora*, *Bulbochaete*, *Oedogonium*, *Chara*, *Bryopsis*, *Codium*, *Zygnema*, *Halimeda*, Desmids (*Cosmarium*, *Closterium*, *Micrasterias*), *Mougeotia*, *Zygnema*.

Xanthophyta: *Botrydium*, *Vaucheria*.

Bacillariophyta: *Pinnularia*, *Navicula*

Phaeophyta: *Ectocarpus*, *Dictyota*, *Padina*, *Sargassum*, *Turbinaria*.

Rhodophyta: *Gracilaria*, *Batrachospermum*.

Bryophytes:

Field collection, Morphological and structural study of the following genera:

Asterella, *Cyathodium*, *Riccia*, *Anthoceros*, *Bryum*, *Pogonatum*, *Targionia*, *Porella*, *Marchantia*, *Plagiochasma*.

References:

- Madigan, M. T. et al. 2008. Brock Biology of Microorganisms. Benjamin Cummings
- Prescott, L. M. et al. 2005. Microbiology. McGraw Hill
- Singleton, P. 2004. Bacteria in Biology, Biotechnology and Medicine. Wiley.
- Beck, J. V. et al. 1968. Laboratory Manual for General Microbiology. Burgess Pub. Co.
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- Chapman, V. J. 1941. An Introduction to the Study of Algae. Cambridge University Press.
- Chapman, V. J. & Chapman, D. J. 1973. The Algae. Macmillan.
- Desikachary, T. V. 1959. Cyanophyta. Indian Council of Agricultural Research.
- Fritsch, F. E. 1961. The Structure and Reproduction of Algae. Vol. 2. Cambridge University Press.
- Irvine, D. E. & D. M. John. 1984. Systematics of the Green Algae. Academic Press.
- Stevensen, J. et al. 1996. Algal Ecology. Fresh water Benthic ecosystems. Academic Press.
- Krishnamurthy, V. 1998. Algae of India and Neighboring Countries. 1. Chlorophycota. Oxford & IBH publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Kumar, H. D. 1990. Introductory phycology. East West Press Pvt. Ltd.
- Prescott, G. W. 1969. The Algae. A Review. Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd.
- Round, F. E. 1975. The Biology of Algae. Edward Arnold.
- Smith, G. M. 1978. Manual of Phycology. The Ronald Press Company.

- Trainor, F. R. 1978. *Introductory Phycology*. John Wiley and Sons.
- Van Den Hock, Mann, D.G. and Jahus, H.M. *Algae: An introduction to Phycology*. Cambridge University press.
- Venkataraman, G. S. 1972. *Algal Biofertilizers and Rice Cultivation*. Today and Tomorrow's publishers.
- Venkataraman, G. S., Goyal, S. K., Kaushik B. D., and Roychaudhary, P. 1974. *Algae form and function*. Today and Tomorrow's printers.
- Vijayaraghavan, M. R. & Bhatia, B. 1997. *Red Algae: Structure, Ultrastructure and Reproduction*. APH Publishing Corporation.
- Smith, A. J. E. (ed.). 1982. *Bryophyte Ecology*. Chapman & Hall.
- Shaw, A. J. & Goffinet, B. (eds.). 2000. *Bryophyte Biology*, Cambridge University Press.
- Glime, J. M. & Saxena, D. 1991. *Uses of Bryophytes*. Today and Tomorrows Printers & Publishers.
- Schofield, W. B. 2001. *Introduction to Bryology*. The Blackburn Press.
- Nair, M. C. et al. 2005. *Bryophytes of Wayanad, Western Ghats*. MNHS, Calicut.

BOT1C03 Fungi and Plant Diseases (Theory)

Credit: 3

1. An overview of true fungi and fungal analogues (straminipilan fungi and protistan fungi): biodiversity, significance and phylogenetic relationships.
2. General characteristics of true fungi: thallus organization, hyphal structure; wall composition and construction; hyphal elongation and growth; dimorphism; haustoria; rhizomorphs; sclerotia and stromata; fungal organelles, modes of nutrition, process of extracellular digestion, storage materials reproduction and spores, vegetative incompatibility and sexual compatibility, parasexuality.
2. Classification of true fungi (down to the level of class) according to the current 'AFTOL' scheme (Hibbett et al. 2007); current taxonomic concepts regarding straminipilan fungi and protistan fungi. Brief account of DNA barcoding in fungi.
4. General characteristics of the following categories of fungi and fungal analogues: chytridiomycetes, zygomycetes, ascomycetes, basidiomycetes, oomycetes and myxomycetes.
5. Asexual fungi (deuteromycetes): general characteristics, habit and importance of asexual fungi, somatic structures, structures associated with asexual reproduction, conidomata, conidia and conidium ontogeny, other asexual propagules, teleomorph-anamorph connections.
6. Lichens: thallus structure, nutrition, reproduction, mutualistic interaction, ecological and economic significance.
7. Importance of the plant diseases; concept of plant disease; causes of plant diseases; classification of plant diseases; parasitism and pathogenesis; Koch's postulates; effect of pathogen on the plants; symptoms of plant diseases; development of epidemics; major plant pathogenic fungi, bacteria, mycoplasmas, nematodes and phanerogams; plant disease management; major crop diseases of Kerala.

References:

- Agrios, G. N. 2005. *Plant Pathology*, 5th edition. Academic Press
- Alexopoulos, C.J. et. al. 1996. *Introductory Mycology*, 4th Edition, Wiley.
- Hibbett DS et al. 2007. A higher-level phylogenetic classification of the Fungi. *Mycological Research* 111 (2007) 509–547.

- Hudler, G.W. 1998. *Magical Mushrooms, Mischievous Molds*. Princeton University Press.
- Lucas, J. A. 1998. *Plant Pathology and Plant Pathogens*, 3rd ed. Blackwell.
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- Kirk, P. M. et al. 2008. *Dictionary of the Fungi*, 10th Edition. CABI.
- Nash, T. H. 1996. *Lichen Biology*. Cambridge University Press.
- Rangaswami G. 1999. *Diseases of Crop Plants of India*, 4th ed. Prentice Hall of India.
- Webster, J. and Weber, R. 2007. *Introduction to Fungi*. Cambridge University Press.

BOT1C04 Fungi and Plant Diseases (Practical)

Credit: 1

1. Preparation of culture media
2. Isolation of fungi from soil by dilution-plate method.
3. Isolation of fungi from dung.
4. Study of morphology and anatomy of the reproductive structures of the following genera of fungi : *Stemonitis*, *Hemitrichia*, *Arcyria*, *Synchytrium*, *Saprolegnia*, *Phytophthora*, *Pythium*, *Albugo*, *Pilobolus*, *Glomus*, *Mucor*, *Rhizopus*, *Saccharomyces*, *Taphrina*, *Ascobolus*, *Xylaria*, *Trichoglossum*, *Phomopsis*, *Drechslera*, *Aspergillus*, *Penicillium*, *Alternaria*, *Cercospora*, *Fusarium*, *Tremella*, *Auricularia*, *Auriculoscypha*, *Puccinia*, *Hemileia*, *Coleosporium*, *Ustilago*, *Agaricus*, *Entoloma*, *Marasmius*, *Hexagonia*, *Ganoderma*, *Lenzites*, *Lycoperdon*, *Geastrum*, *Dictyophora*, *Cyathus*, *Parmelia* and *Usnea*.
5. Study of the symptoms and signs of the following plant diseases in the laboratory and in the field and identification of the pathogens: abnormal leaf fall of rubber, coffee rust, plumeria rust, blister-blight of tea, quick wilt of pepper, white rust of amaranth, *Cercospora* leaf-spot of okra, powdery mildew of any locally available crop, rice blast, brown spot of rice, whip-smut of sugar cane, soft rot of carrot, sesamum phyllody, cassava mosaic.
6. Isolation of pure culture of a fungal plant pathogen from a diseased plant.

References:

- Alexopoulos, C. J. 1962. *Laboratory manual for Introductory Mycology*. Burgess Pub. Co.
- Beck, J. V. et al. 1968. *Laboratory Manual for General Microbiology*. Burgess Pub. Co.
- Koneman, E. W. 1985. *Practical Laboratory Mycology*. Williams & Wilkins.
- Pollack, R. A. et al. 2004. *Laboratory Exercises in Microbiology*. Wiley.
- Rangaswami G. 1999. *Diseases of crop plant of India*, 4th ed. Prentice Hall of India.
- Roberts, G. 1979. *Mycology Laboratory Procedure Manual*. Mayo Clinic.

BOT1C05 Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms (Theory)

Credit: 3

Pteridophytes:

1. Introduction to pteridophytes: general characteristics, life cycle, classification. Brief account of the recent developments in molecular phylogenetics and DNA barcoding of pteridophytes.
2. Diversity of forms among pteridophytes: general morphology with special reference to South Indian species of Lycopodiales, Isoetales, Marattiales, Filicales (*Gleicheniaceae*, *Adiantaceae*, *Cyatheaceae*).

3. Fossil pteridophytes: Psilophytales, Lepidodendrales, Sphenophyllales and Coenopteridales
4. Habitat diversity of pteridophytes: epiphytes, lithophytes, climbers, halophytes, saprophytes, sciophytes, xerophytes, mesophytes, hydrophytes.
5. Stelar evolution: protostele, siphonostele, solenostele, dictyostele and special stellar types; vessels in pteridophytes.
6. The fern gametophytes: pattern of development, morphology of mature gametophytes.
7. Heterospory and evolution of seed habit.
8. Cytology: chromosome number and morphology; polyploidy, origin of polyploids, apospory, apogamy, agamospory.
9. Applied pteridology: bio-fertilizer production from *Azolla*: *Azolla* - *Anabaena* symbiosis; Pteridophytes as weeds: *Salvinia* (aquatic) and *Pteridium* (terrestrial); ornamental and medicinal pteridophytes.

Gymnosperms:

1. General characters, classification. Brief account of the recent developments in molecular phylogenetics and DNA barcoding of gymnosperms.
2. Geological horizon, distribution, general account including morphology, anatomy, phylogeny and interrelationship of the following orders with special emphasis on the genera specified:
 - a) Pteridospermales: *Lyginopteris*, *Heterangium*, *Sphenopteris*, *Sphaerostoma*, *Lagenostoma*, *Medullosa*, *Trigonocarpus*, *Pachytesta*, *Codonothea*.
 - b) Glossopteridales: *Glossopteris*
 - c) Caytoniales : *Caytonia*
 - d) Cycadeoidales: *Cycadeoidea*
 - e) Pentoxylales: *Pentoxylon*.
 - f) Cycadales: *Zamia*
 - g) Ginkgoales: *Ginkgo*
 - h) Coniferales: *Cedrus*, *Cryptomeria*, *Cupressus*, *Agathis*, *Podocarpus*.
 - i) Taxales: *Taxus*
 - j) Ephedrales: *Ephedra*
 - k) Welwitschiales: *Welwitschia*
 - l) Gnetales: *Gnetum*.
3. Evolution of gymnosperms
4. Distribution of living and fossil gymnosperms in India.
5. Economic importance of gymnosperms.

References:

- Bierhost, D. W. 1971. Morphology of Vascular Plants. Macmillan Co.
- Dyer, A. C. 1979. The experimental Biology of Ferns. Academic Press.
- Hameed, C. A., Rajesh, K. P. and Madhusoodanan, P. V. 2003. Filmy Ferns of South India. Penta Book Publishers & Distributors.
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- Nampy, S. and Madhusoodanan, P. V. 1998. Fern Flora of South India-Taxonomic Revision of Polypodioid Ferns. Daya Publishing House.
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- Delevoryas, T. 1962. *Morphology and evolution of fossil plants*. New York.
- Favre-Duchartre, M. 1958. *Ginkgo*, an oviparous plant. *Phytomorphology* 8: 377-390
- Freedman, W.E. 1992a. Double fertilization in non-flowering seed plants and its relevance to the origin of flowering plants. *Intl. Rev. Cytol.* 140: 319-355.
- Freedman, W. E. 1992b. Evidence of a pre-angiosperm origin of endosperm: Implications for the evolution of flowering plants. *Science* 235: 336-339.
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- Mehra, P. N. 1988. *Indian Conifers: Gnetophytes and Phylogeny of Gymnosperms*. Pramodh P. Kapur, Raj Bandhu Ind. Complex, New Delhi
- Meyen, S. V. 1984. Basic features of gymnosperm: Systematics and phylogeny as evidenced by the fossil record. *Bot. Rev.* 50: 1-111
- Meyen, S. V. 1986. Gymnosperm systematics and phylogeny: A reply to commentaries by CB Beck, CN Miller, and GW Rothwell. *Bot. Rev.* 52: 300-320
- Millay, M. A., & Taylor, T. N. 1976. Evolutionary trends in fossil gymnosperm pollen. *Rev. Palaeobot. Palynol.* 21: 65-91.
- Miller Jr., C.N. 1977. Mesozoic confers. *Bot. Rev.* 43: 217-280
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- Madhulata, Sanwal. 1962. Morphology and embryology of *Gnetum gnemon* L. *Phytomorphology* 12: 243-264
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BOT1C06 Pteridophytes and Gymnosperms (Practical)

Credit: 1

Pteridophytes:

1. Morphological, anatomical and reproductive features of *Lycopodium*, *Isoetes*, *Angiopteris*, *Osmunda*, *Lygodium*, *Gleichenia*, *Ceratopteris*, *Blechnum*, *Salvinia*.
2. Fossils: *Rhynia*, *Lepidodendron*, *Sphenophyllum* and *Botryopteris*.

3. In vitro spore and prothallial development in Knop's Agar medium of *Ceratopteris/Gleichenia/Drynaria*.
4. Habitat study of *Lycopodium*, *Selaginella*, *Gleichenia*, *Actiniopteris*, *Pyrrosia*, *Drynaria*, *Acrostichum* and *Salvinia*.
5. Submission of a field study report and 10 herbarium specimens of common, local pteridophytes.

Gymnosperms:

1. Identification of petrifications, compressions, impressions, slides of fossil types included in gymnosperm groups mentioned above
2. Comparative study of vegetative and reproductive structures of all living gymnosperm genera mentioned above.
3. Morphological and anatomical studies of above mentioned taxa.

References:

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- Freedman, W. E. 1992b. Evidence of a pre-angiosperm origin of endosperm: Implications for the evolution of flowering plants. Science 235: 336-339.
- Greguss, P. 1955. Identification of Living Gymnosperms on the Basis of Xylotomy. Akad Kiado.
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- Mehra, P. N. 1988. Indian Conifers: Gnetophytes and Phylogeny of Gymnosperms.
- Pramodh P. Kapur, Raj Bandhu Ind. Complex, New Delhi
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BOT1C07 Anatomy of Angiosperms & Microtechnique (Theory)

Credit: 3

Anatomy:

1. Meristems: Shoot apical meristem and functional zones, axillary floral and inflorescence meristems – structural diversity of the vegetative meristems.
2. Cell differentiation: tracheary element differentiation, secondary wall formation, vascular differentiation, development of aerenchyma, development of laticifers.
3. Origin and structure of secondary plant body: vascular cambium formation-structure and formation of vascular cambium, anomalous secondary growth-classification, origin, and function, primary thickening meristem in monocots, secondary growth in arborescent Liliaceae.
4. Structure and function of vascular tissues: xylem - structure and water movement. phloem - structure and metabolite translocation, transfer cells, phloem loading and unloading.
5. Secondary cambium: classification, origin and constitution of cambium, cambial activity, cambium in wound healing and grafting, cork-cambium, origin and function.
6. Root: development, structural organization of root apical meristem, developmental activities, developmental zones, longitudinal files of cells, Q. C. concept and promeristem concept. T- division.
7. Leaf: development, structural diversity, anatomy of C3 and C4 plants. Ecological leaf anatomy, sun and shade leaves, xeromorphic leaves, succulent leaves, halophytic leaves and hydromorphic leaves.
8. Stress anatomy: anatomy and pollution, anatomical response to water stress and mineral deficiency, effects of pollution, insecticides and herbicides.

Microtechnique:

1. Microscopes: Light microscope, Phase contrast and electron microscope, Micrometric measurements and camera lucida.
2. Microtomes: Rotary, Sledge, and Cryostat.
3. Processing procedure for micropreparation:

- (i) Killing and fixing: Principle and purpose, Common chemical fixatives, their preparation and specific uses; FAA, Carnoy's fluid, acetic alcohol, CRAF, Nawashins fluid, and Zircle's fluid.
 - (ii) Dehydration: Principle and procedure, Dehydrating agents – Ethyl alcohol, n-Butyl alcohol, Tertiary butyl alcohol, Isopropyl alcohol and Chloroform. Different dehydrating series: Alcohol-Xylene method, Alcohol-TBA method & Alcohol Chloroform method.
 - (iii) Paraffin infiltration – use of embedding oven
 - (iv) Embedding: Preparation of blocks. 'L' block and paper boat.
 - (v) Sectioning of paraffin blocks using rotary microtome: Trimming individual blocks and section cutting.
 - (vi) Adhesives and their preparations.
 - (vii) Mounting and spreading of paraffin ribbons on micro slides.
4. Staining: Stains used in microtechnique;
 Classification – Natural – Hematoxyline, Carmine, Orcein.
 Synthetic (coal tar) –
 Basic: Safranin, Crystal violet, Basic fuchsin, Cotton blue
 Acidic: Fast green, Orange G, Erythrosine, Eosin, and Toluedin blue.
 Staining procedure: Single, double and triple staining
 Staining combination: safranin and fast green /cotton blue crystal violet and orange-G/erythrosine, Hematoxyline, and safranin.
5. Techniques of clearing, mounting, labeling and storing of permanent slides.
 6. Whole mounts, Vein clearing, and tissue maceration.
 7. Histochemical staining: Localization of proteins, nucleic acids, insoluble carbohydrates & lipids. Enzyme histochemistry – General account.
 8. Vital staining: Principle, procedure, and applications.

References:

- Beck, C. B. (2005) An Introduction to Plant structure and Development. Cambridge University Press.
- Esau, K. (1977) Anatomy of Seed Plants. 2nd edition. John Wiley & Sons
- Fahn, A. (1990) Plant Anatomy. 4th edition. Butterworth-Heinemann Ltd;
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- Pearse, A. G. E. (1980) Histchemistry, Theoretical and Applied. 4th Edition, Vol. 1 & 2. Churchill Livingstone.
- Sanderson, J. B. (1994). Biological Microtechnique. Bios Scientific Publishers.

BOT1C08 Anatomy of Angiosperms & Microtechnique (Practical)

Credit: 1

Anatomy:

1. Anomalous secondary growth: *Dracaena*, *Bignonia*, *Amaranthus*, *Nyctanthes*, *Mirabilis*, *Bougainvillea* and beetroot.
2. Leaf anatomy: C3 and C4 plants, succulents, xeromorphic leaves, halophytes and hydrophytes.
3. Stomata: types, stomatal index.

Microtechnique:

1. Preparation of stained permanent slides of the following:
Whole mounts, free hand sections, maceration and serial microtome sections using double, triple, and histochemical staining procedures. At least twenty permanent micropreparations representing whole mounts, free hand sections and serial sections should be submitted for evaluation.

References:

- Beck, C. B. (2005). An Introduction to Plant structure and Development. Cambridge University Press.
- Esau, K. (1977) Anatomy of Seed Plants. 2nd edition. John Wiley & Sons
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- Khasim, S. M. (2002) Botanical Microtechnique: Principles and Practice. Capital Publishing Company.
- Krishnamoorthy K. V. (1999) Methods in Cell Wall Cytochemistry. C.R.C. Press.
- Pearse, A. G. E. (1980) Histochemistry, Theoretical and Applied. 4th Edition, Vol. 1 & 2. Churchill Livingstone.
- Sanderson, J. B. (1994). Biological Microtechnique. Bios Scientific Publishers.

2nd Semester**BOT2C09 Plant Physiology (Theory)****Credit: 3**

1. Water and plant cells: Water in plant's life, properties. Diffusion and facilitated diffusion. Absorption and short distance transport, pressure driven bulk flow and long distance transport. Osmosis driven by water potential gradient. Water absorption by roots via apoplastic, symplastic and transmembrane pathways. Role of aquaporins. Water movement through xylem. Mechanism and theories of transport. Cavitation and embolism. Soil-plant-atmosphere-continuum; physiology of stomatal function- blue light effect.
2. Plants and inorganic nutrition: Nutrient elements: Classification based on biochemical functions. Physiological roles. Nutrient uptake: interaction between roots and microbes. Ion uptake by roots: diffusion, facilitated diffusion and apparent free space. Apoplastic

and symplastic pathways. Membrane potential. Passive and active transport. Transport proteins: carriers, Michaelis-Menten Kinetics. Channels: Voltage dependent K⁺ channels, voltage gated channels, Calcium channels, vacuolar malate channels. ATPase activity and electrogenic pumps. Patch clamp studies. Application of Nernst equation. Active transport and electrochemical potential gradients,

3. Assimilation of mineral nutrients; Nitrogen and bio-geocycle, nitrate assimilation, reduction, biological nitrogen fixation. Symbiosis: nitrogenase activity, assimilation of ammonia; pathways and enzymes - GS, GOGAT and GDH. Transport of amides and ureides. Sulphur assimilation, bio-geocycle, reduction of sulphates. Importance of phosphorus, iron, magnesium, calcium and potassium assimilation. Energetics of nutrient assimilation, molecular physiology of micronutrient acquisition.

4. Photosynthesis: Light absorption and energy conversion, electron transfer system in chloroplast membranes: ATP synthesis in chloroplast. Photosynthetic carbon reduction, carbon oxidation and photorespiratory cycles. C₄ and CAM metabolism. Physiological and environmental consideration of photosynthesis. Distribution of photoassimilates-export. Starch and sucrose synthesis. Allocation and partitioning: Phloem loading and unloading. Concept of osmotically generated pressure flow. Importance of plasmodesmata in symplastic transport.

5. Respiration: Glycolytic reactions: Pyruvate entry into mitochondria and citric acid cycle. Electron transfer system and ATP synthesis. Transporters involved in exchange of substrates and products, ATP synthesis, unique electron transport enzymes of plant mitochondria: external NAD(P)H dehydrogenase, rotenone and cyanide insensitive cytochrome C oxidases. Interaction between mitochondrial and other cellular components. Metabolites and specific transporters. Lipid metabolism.

6. Growth, differentiation and development: Analysis of plant growth: production of cells, growth velocity profile. Cytological and biochemical events. Differentiation: secondary cell wall formations, multinet growth hypothesis of cell wall. Development: initiation and regulation of development, genes involved in the control of development, role of protein kinases. Types of development: flowering-floral induction, evocation and morphogenesis. Floral organ identity genes. Biochemical signaling: Theories of flowering. Control of flowering-phytochrome, cryptochrome and biological clock. Factors affecting flowering: Photoperiodism and thermoperiodism.

7. Fruit development and ripening: physiology of ripening- cell wall architecture and softening, enzymes involved in biochemical changes .

8. Seed development: deposition of reserves during seed development, desiccation of seeds: hormones involved, desiccation tolerance. Classification of seeds, seed dormancy

9. Germination physiology: Imbibition, germination and reserve mobilization.-metabolism of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins and phytins, physiology of seed dormancy.

10. Plant growth regulators: auxins - biosynthesis, transport, physiological roles. Role in signal transduction pathways. Gibberellin - biosynthesis, physiological roles, signal transduction. Amylase activity in germinating seeds. Cytokinin – biosynthesis, biological role, morphogenesis in cultured tissues; mode of action. Ethylene – biosynthesis, physiological role, commercial uses, and mode of action. Abscisic acid: biosynthesis and metabolism, physiological effects, role in seed dormancy and senescence.

Brassinosteroid: biosynthesis, metabolism, transport, effect on growth and development. Hormonal balance concept.

11. Photoreceptors: Phytochromes - photochemical and biochemical properties, localisation in cells and tissues, phytochrome induced whole plant responses, Ecological functions. Mechanisms of phytochrome regulated differentiation. Signal transduction pathways, role in gene expression. Cryptochromes: blue light hormones photophysiology, effect on stem elongation, gene expression, stomatal opening, proton pumps, phototropism, role of carotenoids.

12. Senescence and programmed cell death: Apoptosis and necrosis. Programmed cell death in relation to reproductive development, and stress response. Genes associated with senescence, metabolism during senescence.

13. Stress physiology: Water deficit and drought resistance, heat stress and heat shock, chilling and frost, salinity stress, high light stress, oxygen deficiency stress and heavy-metal pollution stress.

14. Signal transduction. Classes of signals; receptors, signal perception, signal amplification and transduction reactions, role of Ca^{++} as second messengers, role of Calmodulin .

References:

Anderson, J. W. and Boardall, J. (1991) Molecular Activation of Plant cells- An Introduction to Plant Biochemistry. Blackwell Scientific Publishers.

Beck, C. B. (2005). An Introduction to Plant Structure and Development. Cambridge University Press.

Bewley, J. D. and Black E. (1994) Seeds: Physiology of Development and Germination. 2nd Edn. Plenum Publishing Corporation.

Bidwell, R.G. S. (1979) Plant Physiology. 2nd Edn. Macmillan Publishing Corporation.

Buchanan, B. B, Gruissem, W. and Jones, R. L. (2000). Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Plants. American Society of Plant Biologists.

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Karp G. (1996). Cell and Molecular Biology – Concepts and Experiments. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Mayer and Poljakoff- Mayber. (1989). The Germination of Seeds. IVth Edn. Pergmon Press.

Moore. T. C. (1981) Research Experience in Plant Physiology. A Laboratory Manual. Springer Verlag,

Noggle, G. R. and Fritz G. J. (1992). Introductory Plant Physiology. Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.

Salisbury, F. B. and Ross C. W. (1992) Plant Physiology. 4th Edn. Wordsworth Publishing Corporation.

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Stumpf, P. K. and Conn, E. E (1980). The Biochemistry of Plants: A Comprehensive Treatise. Academic Press.

Taiz, L. and Zeiger, E. (2002). Plant Physiology. The Benjamin Cummings Publishing Corporation Inc.

Wilkins, M. B. (1984). Advances in Plant Physiology. Longman Scientific & Technical.

BOT2C10 Plant Physiology (Practical)**Credit: 1**

1. Preparation of molal, molar, normal, and percentage solutions and their dilutions.
2. Determination of moisture content of plant materials,
3. Determination of osmotic potential by plasmolytic method.
4. Analysis of Phosphorus in plant tissues.
5. Separation of plant pigments by paper chromatography/ thin layer chromatography and absorption spectra of pigments separated.
6. Quantitative estimation of chlorophyll content using spectrophotometry.
7. Measurement of Photosynthesis - Hill Reaction
8. Measurement of Light Intensity and Light Transmission Ratio.
9. Measurement of growth rate using various parameters
10. Demonstration of Amylase activity and gibberellic acid effect in germinating cereal seeds.
11. Regulation of Seedling Growth by Plant Hormones
12. Protein estimation by dye binding method.
13. Estimation of proline in plant tissues under various abiotic stresses.
14. Determination of peroxidase activity in plant tissues affected by biotic/abiotic stresses
15. Estimation of free amino acids in senescing leaves to understand the source to sink transformation phenomenon.

References:

- Anderson, J. W. and Boardall, J. (1991) Molecular Activation of Plant cells- An Introduction to Plant Biochemistry. Blackwell Scientific Publishers.
- Beck, C. B. (2005) An Introduction to Plant Structure and Development. Cambridge University Press.
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Stumpf, P. K. and Conn, E. E (1980). *The Biochemistry of Plants: A Comprehensive Treatise*. Academic Press.

Taiz, L. and Zeiger, E. (2002). *Plant Physiology*. The Benjamin Cummings Publishing Corporation Inc.

Wilkins, M. B. (1984). *Advances in Plant Physiology*. Longman Scientific & Technical.

BOT2C11 Biochemistry, Biophysics and Immunology (Theory)

Credit: 3

Biochemistry:

1. pH and buffers – properties of water, acids, bases and buffers, Henderson-Hasselbalch equation, pH, pKa, Kw, proton hopping, buffers in living system, common buffers.
2. Carbohydrate: introduction to mono-, di-, oligo- and polysaccharides, linear and ring structures, homo- and heteroglycans, major reactions of reducing and non reducing sugars, artificial sweeteners, structure and function of major homo- and heteropolysaccharides, metabolism of starch, cellulose and glycogen. Glycolysis, TCA cycle, terminal oxidation, gluconeogenesis, glyoxylate pathway, PPP pathway, glycoproteins and proteoglycans, biosynthesis of peptidoglycan, metabolic mill.
3. Amino acids and proteins: amino acids – classification, properties, optical activity, unusual amino acids, ninhydrin reaction; biosynthesis and breakdown of amino acids, classification and conformation proteins, Ramachandran plot, structure, function, mechanism and allosteric regulation of haemoglobin, abnormal haemoglobin, structure and function of leghaemoglobin, Brief account on the biosynthesis of protein.
4. Enzymology – structure, function and classification of enzymes, coenzymes, substrate specificity, regulation of enzyme activity, active sites, inhibitors, allosteric enzymes, kinetics, negative and positive co-operativity, multienzyme, isoenzymes, ribozyme, abzyme, detailed study of FAS and Rubisco, penicillin and magic bullet, suicidal inactivators, enzyme in curing Trypanosomiasis.
5. Lipids – classification, brief account on compound and derived lipids with examples, classification of fatty acids, biosynthesis of fatty acids (microbes, plants and animals), alpha, beta and omega oxidation of fatty acids, omega fatty acid and functional food, trans-fatty acids and their dangers, detailed study of coconut oil.
6. Nucleic acid: biosynthesis and break down of purines and pyrimidines. Brief account on the types and conformation of DNA and RNA.
7. Vitamins and hormones: classification, structure, function and source of vitamins, vitamins as coenzymes, phytohormones – classification, structure, function and biosynthesis.

Biophysics:

1. Energy metabolisms - concept of free energy, entropy, enthalpy, chemical equilibria, principles of thermodynamics, thermodynamics of phosphate compounds, thermodynamics of life; thermodynamics, kinetics and mechanisms of membrane transport, energy rich bonds, redox reactions, synthesis of ATP, substrate level-, oxidative- and photo-phosphorylations.
2. Instrumentation, principles and functioning of: colorimetry and spectrophotometry, centrifugation, ultracentrifugation, electrophoresis, isoelectric focusing, chromatography (TLC, gel filtration, ion exchange, affinity, GC, GC-MS, HPLC, FPLC), NMR, X-ray crystallography, MRI, tools in nanotechnology (Atomic Force Microscopy, Scanning

Tunneling Microscope, Scanning Probe Microscope), Fluorescent Microscopy, Flow-cytometry, liquid scintillation.

3. Radio isotopes, radioactive decay, radiations and their applications in biology.

Immunology:

Immune system – antigens, antibodies, structure and function of different classes of immunoglobulins, primary and secondary immune response, lymphocytes and accessory cells, lymphokines, antibody diversity, humoral and cell-mediated immunity, MHC, antigen presentation, complement fixation, hypersensitivity and allergy, opsonisation, mechanism of immune response and generation of immunological diversity, genetic control of immune response, superantigens, applications of immunological techniques – ELISA, immunodiffusion, immunoelectrophoresis. Monoclonal and polyclonal antibodies, HAT medium.

References:

Alberghina, C. 2000. Protein Engineering in Industrial Biotechnology. Harwood Academic Publications.

Berg, J. M., Tymoczko, J. L., & Stryer L. 2006. Biochemistry (6th Edn). WH Freeman & Co.

Daniel, M. 1989. Basic Biophysics for Biologists. Agro-Botanica Publishers and Distributors.

Delves, P., Martin, S., Burton, D. & Roitt, I. 2008. Roitt's Essentials of Immunology (11th Edn). Blackwell Publishing.

Voet, D. J. & Voet, J. J. 2005. Biochemistry (5th Edn). John Wiley & Sons

Glaser, R. 2001. Biophysics (5th Edn). Springer.

Hammes, G. G. 2005. Thermodynamics and Kinetics for Biological Sciences. John Wiley & Sons Inc.

Jain, J. L., Sanjay, J. & Nithin, J. S. 2006. Fundamental of Biochemistry (6th Edn). S. Chand & Co. Ltd.

Kindt, T. J., Goldsby, R. A. & Osborne, B. A. 2008. Kuby Immunology (6th Edn). WH Freeman and Co.

Lewin B. 2008. Genes IX. Pearson Educational International.

Nelson, D. L. & Cox, M. M. 2008. Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry (4th Edn). W.H. Freeman and Co.

Pandey, A., Webb, C., Soccol, C. & Larnche, C. 2007. Enzyme Technology. Springer.

Rao, C. V. 2005. Immunology: A Text Book. Narosa Publishing House.

Sambrook, J. & Russel, D.W. 2008. Molecular Cloning – A laboratory manual (5th Edn). Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press.

Upadhay, A., Upadhay, K. & Nath, N. 2008. Biophysical Chemistry – Principles and Techniques. Himalaya Publishing House.

BOT2C12 Biochemistry, Biophysics and Immunology (Practical)

Credit: 1

1. Detection of non-reducing sugar in the presence of reducing sugar.
2. Quantitative estimation of reducing sugar from plant tissue by any suitable method.
3. Extraction and estimation of starch from plant tissue by a suitable method.
4. Colorimetric estimation of protein by Biuret method.
5. Colorimetric estimation of protein by Lowry et al. method.

6. Measurement of amylase/invertase/protease from any suitable plant/microbial source using suitable method.
7. Determination of Substrate saturation and Michaelis-Menten curve of any enzyme.
8. Preparation of buffers and measurement of pH using pH meter.
9. Determination of isoelectric pH of proteins.
10. Paper chromatographic separation of sugars.
11. Thin layer chromatography of amino acids.
12. Electrophoretic separation of DNA and proteins.
13. Separation of subcellular particles by sucrose density gradient centrifugation.
14. Human Blood typing
15. Immunodiffusion
16. Immunoprecipitation

References:

- Alberghina, C. 2000. Protein Engineering in Industrial Biotechnology. Harwood Academic Publications.
- Berg, J. M., Tymoczko, J. L., & Stryer L. 2006. Biochemistry (6th Edn). WH Freeman & Co.
- Daniel, M. 1989. Basic Biophysics for Biologists. Agro-Botanica Publishers and Distributors.
- Delves, P., Martin, S., Burton, D. & Roitt, I. 2008. Roitt's Essentials of Immunology (11th Edn). Blackwell Publishing.
- Voet, D. J. & Voet, J. J. 2005. Biochemistry (5th Edn). John Wiley & Sons
- Glaser, R. 2001. Biophysics (5th Edn). Springer.
- Hammes, G. G. 2005. Thermodynamics and Kinetics for Biological Sciences. John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Jain, J. L., Sanjay, J. & Nithin, J. S. 2006. Fundamental of Biochemistry (6th Edn). S. Chand & Co. Ltd.
- Kindt, T. J., Goldsby, R. A. & Osborne, B. A. 2008. Kuby Immunology (6th Edn). WH Freeman and Co.
- Lewin B. 2008. Genes IX. Pearson Educational International.
- Nelson, D. L. & Cox, M. M. 2008. Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry (4th Edn). W.H. Freeman and Co.
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- Sambrook, J. & Russel, D.W. 2008. Molecular Cloning – A laboratory manual (5th Edn). Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press.
- Upadhay, A., Upadhay, K. & Nath, N. 2008. Biophysical Chemistry – Principles and Techniques. Himalaya Publishing House.

BOT2C13 Plant Morphogenesis, Embryogenesis, & Plant Biotechnology (Theory)

Credit: 3

Plant Morphogenesis:

Basic concepts of plant morphogenesis. Totipotency, symmetry, polarity, differentiation, pattern formation. Factors influencing morphogenesis. Organisation of shoot and root apical meristem and the molecular basis of their development. Leaf development. Floral meristems and floral development in *Arabidopsis* and *Antirrhinum*.

Embryogenesis:

Microsporogenesis, pollen morphology, microgametogenesis, pollen-pistil interaction, female gametophyte in angiosperms, fertilization, endosperm, embryo, polyembryony, apomixis.

Plant Biotechnology:

Unit I Tissue Culture

Introduction to cell and tissue culture-Tissue culture media (composition, preparation) - growth hormones- Initiation and maintenance of callus and cell suspension culture-organogenesis- Protoplast isolation culture and fusion.

Unit II Tissue Culture Applications- I

Production of haploids, triploids and endosperm culture-Somaclonal variations - Germplasm conservation (Cryopreservation).

Unit III Tissue Culture Applications -II

Production of secondary metabolites from plant cell cultures - Processes for enhancing the production of secondary metabolites- Technology of plant cell culture for production of chemicals- Bioreactors systems and models for mass cultivation of plant cells.

Unit IV Plant Transformation Technology

Agrobacterium-mediated gene transfer- *Agrobacterium* based vectors - viral vectors and their application. Direct gene transfer methods- chemical methods, electroporation, microinjection, particle bombardment.

Unit V Plant Genetic Engineering For Productivity And Performance I (Biotic Stress)

Herbicide resistance- Insect resistance- Disease resistance- virus resistance.

Unit VI Plant Genetic Engineering for Productivity and Performance II (Abiotic Stress)

Abiotic stress tolerance -Drought, temperature and salt tolerance.

Unit VII Molecular Farming & Industrial Products

Application of Plant biotechnology for the production of quality oil- Industrial enzymes- paper -biodegradable plastics-antigens (edible vaccine) and plantibodies.

Unit VIII Metabolic Engineering

Metabolic engineering for plant secondary metabolites.

References:

- Bhowjwani, S.S., Plant Tissue Culture: Application and Limitations. Amsterdam, Elsevier,1990.
- Bhojwani, S. S. and Razdan, M. K. 2004. Plant Tissue culture: Theory and Practice. Elsevier.
- Crispeels, M.J. and Sadava, D.E. 2003. Plants, Genes and Crop Biotechnology, Jones and Bartlett Publishers (2nd Edition).
- Cunningham, C. and Porter, A.J.R. 1997. Recombinant Proteins from Plants: Production and Isolation of Clinically Useful Compounds (Methods in Biotechnology), Humana Press.
- Doods, J. H. and Roberts, L. W. 1985. Experiments in Plant Tissue culture, Cambridge University Press.
- George, E. F. 1993-96. Plant propagation by Tissue culture-2 vols. Exegetics Ltd.

- Glick, B.R. and Thompson, J.E. 1993. Methods in Plant Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, CRC Press.
- Gresshoff, P.M. 1994. Plant Genome Analysis: Current Topics in Plant Molecular Biology. CRC Press.
- Narayanaswamy, S. 1994. Plant cell and Tissue culture. Tata McGraw Hill Ltd.
- De, K. K. 1995. Plant Tissue Culture. New Central Book Agency.
- Hammond, J., McGarvey, P., Yusibov, V. 1999. Plant Biotechnology: New Products and Applications, Springer Verlag.
- Potrykus I. and G. Spangenberg, G. 1997. Gene Transfer to Plants (Springer Lab Manual), Springer Verlag.
- Razdan, M. K. 1995. An Introduction to Plant Tissue Culture. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Slater, A., Scott, N.W. and Fowler, M. R. 2008. Plant biotechnology: the genetic manipulation of plants. Oxford University Press.
- Smith, R. 2000. Plant Tissue Culture: Techniques and Experiments. 2nd ed., Academic Press.
- Bhojwani, S.S. and Bhatnagar, S.S. The embryology of Angiosperms. Vikas Publications, New Delhi.
- Maheswari, P. An introduction to Embryology of Angiosperms, McGraw Hill.

BOT2C14 Plant Morphogenesis, Embryogenesis, & Tissue Culture (Practical)

Credit: 1

Acetolysis of pollen grains and study of pollen morphology.
 Dissecting out embryos of different stages; types of embryogeny
 Preparation of stock solutions: different media -
 Preparation of solid and liquid media.
 Inoculation technique: Culture of different explants.
 Introduction of callus and organogenesis.
 Anther, ovary, embryo culture; Meristem culture.
 Cryopreservation
 Production of synseed.
In vitro fertilization

References:

- Bhojwani, S.S. and Razdan, M.K. 1983. Plant Tissue culture: Theory and Practice. Elsevier.
- Doods, J.H. and Roberts, L.W. 1985. Experiments in Plant Tissue culture, Cambridge University Press.
- George, E.F. 1993-96. Plant propagation by Tissue culture-2 vols. Exegetics Ltd.
- Narayanaswamy, S. 1994. Plant cell and Tissue culture. Tata McGraw Hill Ltd.
- De, K.K. 1995. Plant Tissue Culture. New Central Book Agency.
- Razdan, M.K. 1995. An Introduction to Plant Tissue Culture. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.

BOT2C15 Environmental Biology (Theory)

Credit: 3

1. Ecosystem: concept, structure, function and services; Ecological energetics and productivity; Homeostasis and feedback mechanisms.
2. Natural Resources: Biotic and abiotic resources; nature and composition of Air, Water and Soil (Mineral) resources, nature and types of biotic and energy resources; Methods of quantitative and qualitative estimation of abiotic resources. Concept of reserve and resources; Problems with the exploitation of resources. Natural Resources Conservation, Role of individuals in Sustainable Environmental Management.
3. Climatology: Elements of climate and weather, Climatic controls, Energy balance in atmosphere; Elementary ideas about weather systems; Climatic variability and climate change; Climatic classifications; Climates of Indian region; Use of satellite technologies in climate studies.
4. Population ecology: Definition and concept of population, density, frequency, dominance, IVI, natality, mortality, age distribution, biotic potential, carrying capacity, aggregation, dispersion, ecotypes and ecophene
5. Community Ecology: Definition and concept of community, community diversity, structure, dominance, stratification and periodicity; Community interdependence, Ecotone, Edge effect and Ecological Niche.
6. Biodiversity: concepts, types of diversity, centers of diversity, endemism, threats to biodiversity. Hotspots, Red Data Book and Red list Categories, Threatened plants and animals of India and Kerala. Agrobiodiversity and its significance.
7. Bio resource conservation: In situ and ex situ conservation, protected area concepts, Wildlife Sanctuaries, National Parks and Biosphere Reserves; Botanical gardens and zoos.
8. Environmental legislation: Wildlife Preservation Act (1972), Indian Forest Conservation Act (1980), Biodiversity Conservation Act (2002), Environmental Impact Assessment, Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) and patenting.
9. Conservation Organizations: IUCN, WWF, CITES, TRAFFIC, Species Survival Commission; Conservation programmes: UNEP, MAB, Ramsar convention, Convention on Biodiversity, Rio + 5, Conservation movements in India and Kerala.
10. Environmental pollution: causes of air, water and land; pesticides, radiation, noise and automobile pollution; case studies; effect on plants and animals; control with emphasis on biological methods like Bioremediation and Biosequestration.

References:

- Misra, R. 1968. Ecology workbook, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co.
- Nayar, M.P. and Sastry, A.R.K. 1987,1989,1990. Red Data Book of Indian Plants. 3 vols.
- Odum, E.P. 1976. Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Sanders Co.
- Puri, G. Indian Forest Ecology, Oxford Book & Stationery Co.
- Mackenzie, A. ball, A.S. and Virdee, S.R. 2002. Ecology (2nd Edition). Viva Books Ltd.
- Smith, R.L. and Smith, T.M. 1998. Elements of Ecology (4th Edition). The Benjamin Cummings Publishing Co.
- Cunningham, W.P. and Saigo, B.W. 1999. Environmental Science (5th Edition) McGraw Hill.
- Chapman, J.L. and Reiss, M.J. 1992. Ecology-Principle and Application, Cambridge University Press.

- Park, C. 1997. *The Environment-Principles and Applications*, Routledge.
- Smil, V. 1997. *Cycles of Life. Civilization and Biosphere* W.H. Freeman and Co. N.Y.
- Smith, R.L. and Smith, T.M. 1998. *Elements of Ecology* (4th Edition). The Benjamin Cummings Publishing Co.

BOT2C16 Environmental Biology (Practical)

Credit: 1

1. Determination of gross and net aquatic productivity using light and dark bottle method.
2. Determination of selected physico – chemical and biological parameters in water samples from varying locations (e.g. pH, Conductivity, Turbidity, Hardness, Chloride, Dissolved Oxygen, Free carbon dioxide, Biological Oxygen Demand, microorganisms etc.) using standard methods.
3. Determination of selected Physico – chemical and biological parameters in soil samples from varying locations (e.g. pH, organic matter, moisture content, porosity, bulk density, nutrients, micro organisms etc.) using standard methods.
4. Preparation of ombrothermic diagram of different sites on the basis of given data set for comparison of climate.
5. Determination of the minimum size and number of quadrats required for the analysis of vegetation using species-area curve method.
6. Determination of frequency (including heterogeneity), density and abundance of species in a given area using quadrat method.
7. Determination of the Importance Value Index (IVI) of plant species in the community by quadrat / line / belt transect method.
8. Comparison of protected and unprotected ecosystems using community coefficients (similarity indices).
9. Comparative study of polluted and non-polluted aquatic ecosystems using water quality standards.
10. Study of the environmental impact of a given developmental activity using EIA method.
11. Study of the Relationship between two ecological variables using correlation and regression analysis.
12. Study of the association between important grassland species using Chi-square test.
13. Visit to a meteorological station, waste treatment plant or to a wildlife sanctuary / national park or biosphere reserve and preparation of a report.

References:

- Air pollution and Environmental Protection – Legislative policies, Judicial trend and Social
- An Introduction to Climate (1968): G. T. Trewartha; McGraw-Hill
- APHA, AWWA and AWF (2005). *Standard methods for the estimation of water and waste water*, 21st ed. American Public Health Association, Washington DC.
- Atmospheric Science – An introductory survey (1977): J. M. Wallace and P. V. Hobbs;
- Carless, J. 1993. “Renewable Energy : A Concise Guide to Green Alternative”, Walker, New York.
- Chapman, J.L. and Reiss, M.J. 1992. *Ecology-Principle and Application*, Cambridge University Press.

- Cunningham, W.P. and Saigo, B.W. 1999. Environmental Science (5th Edition) McGraw Hill.
- Environmental Impact Analysis Handbook: J. G. Rau and D. C. Wooten; McGraw-Hill Book Co.
- Environmental Law and Policy in India: S. Divan & A. Rosencranz; Oxford University Press
- General Meteorology (1974): H. R. Byers; McGraw-Hill.
- ISI, Indian Standard specification for drinking water, New Delhi (1983).
- Misra, R. 1968. Ecology workbook, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co.
- Nayar, M.P. and Sastry, A.R.K. 1987, 1989, 1990. Red Data Book of Indian Plants. 3 vols.
- Odum, E.P. 1976. Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Sanders Co.
- Park, C. 1997. The Environment - Principles and Applications, Routledge.
- Smith, R.L. and Smith, T.M. 1998. Elements of Ecology (4th Edition). The Benjamin Cummings Publishing Co.
- Trivedy, R. K., Goel, P.K. and Trisal, C. L. (1987). Practical Methods in Ecology and Environmental Science. Environmental publication, Karad.

3rd Semester

BOT3C17 Angiosperm Taxonomy and Phytogeography (Theory)

Credit: 3

1. Taxonomy: Definitions, Objectives, Importance, Scope.
2. Historical development of theories and concepts of plant classification and classificatory systems.
3. Conceptual bases of the classifications of the following: Bentham & Hooker, Engler & Prantl, Hutchinson & Overview of APG System of classification.
4. Taxonomic structure, taxonomic hierarchy, taxonomic categories – supraspecific and infraspecific categories; Concept of species, genus and family.
5. Modern trends in Plant Taxonomy: Biosystematics, Numerical Taxonomy: Phenetics and Cladistics; Cladistic methodology; Molecular Taxonomy; Phylogenetic systematics - basic principles. Brief account of DNA barcoding in plants.
6. Taxonomic characters: Concept of character, character variations and their taxonomic implications.
7. Plant description terminologies; method of describing a plant species using morphological characters.
8. Sources of taxonomic characters: Morphology, Anatomy, Embryology, Cytology, Palynology, Phytochemistry.
9. Plant Nomenclature: Brief History on the origin and development of nomenclature; detailed study of the major provisions of the International Code of Nomenclature for Algae, Fungi and Plants (ICN) Major changes from the preceding Code- Effective and Valid Publication, Rule of Priority and its limitations, Typification, Different kinds of types, Author citation, Rejection and retention of names, Conserved names;

Nomenclature of hybrids; Nomenclature of cultivated plants. Common technical terms used in Plant nomenclature.

10. Problems in Evolutionary taxonomy: Concept of primitive and advanced characters/groups, monophyly and polyphyly, parallelism and convergence, homology and analogy.

11. Practical identification of plants: Different kinds of Identification keys, Construction of dichotomous keys – Indented and bracketed keys.

12. Various kinds of Taxonomic literature: Floras, Revisions, Manuals, Monographs, Periodicals and Journals.

13. Methods of plant exploration; Management of Herbaria; Major Herbaria in India and the World; Role of Herbaria in taxonomy.

14. Floristic studies in India; Major centers of taxonomic and floristic studies in India; Organization and functions of the Botanical Survey of India.

15. Botanical Gardens: Role of taxonomy in biodiversity conservation.

Phytogeography:

Aims and major approaches to the study of Phytogeography.

Descriptive Phytogeography: Types of plant distribution: Continuous distribution; cosmopolitan, circumpolar, circumboreal or circum-austral, and pantropical; Discontinuous distribution; Theory of land- bridge, theory of continental drift, theory of polar oscillations or Shifting of poles, glaciations. Centers of origin and diversity of plants; Methods of dispersal, migrations and isolation; Theories on the distribution of plants: theory of age and area, theory of tolerance. Factors influencing plant distribution; Floristic regions of the world: Vegetation Zones in relation to latitudes and altitudes; a brief account of the phytogeographical regions of India (recent classification by BSI); Endemics: Neo and relics.

Geographical Information Systems: definition, fundamental concepts and components of GIS; developments and future trends in GIS.

References:

Cronquist, A. 1988. The evolution and classification of flowering plants. New York Botanical Garden Press.

Dahlgren, R. M. T., Clifford, H. T. & Yeo, P. F. 1985. The Families of Monocotyledons. Springer-Verlag.

Davis, P. H. & Heywood, V. H. 1973. Principles of Angiosperm Taxonomy. Robert R Krieger Publishing Co.

Douglas, E. & Soltis et al. 2005. Phylogeny and Evolution of Angiosperms. Sinauer Associates Inc.

Harris J. G. & M. W. Harris. 2007. Plant Identification Terminology. Spring Lake Publishing.

Hutchinson, J. 1959. The Families of Flowering plants. Oxford.

- Mc Neill, J. et al. 2006. International Code of Botanical Nomenclature (ICBN) (Vienna Code). A.R.G. Gautner Verlag K.G.
- Janick, J. et al. 2002. International Code of Nomenclature of Cultivated Plants. International Society for Horticulture Science.
- Judith, E. W. 2002. Describing Plant Species. Bishen Singh Mahendrapal Singh.
- Kitching, I. J. et al. 1998. Cladistics – the theory and practice of Parsimony Analysis. Oxford University Press.
- Naqshi, A. R. 1993. An introduction to Botanical Nomenclature. Scientific Publishers.
- Radford, E. A. 1986. Fundamentals of Plant Systematics. Harper & Row Publishers.
- Simpson, M. G. 2006. Plant Systematics. Elsevier.
- Sivarajan, V. V. 1991. Introduction to the Principles of Plant Taxonomy. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Sneath, P. H. A. & Sokal, R. R. 1973. Numerical Taxonomy. WH Freeman & Co.
- Stace, C. A. 1989. Plant Taxonomy and Biosystematics. Edward Arnold.
- <http://www.iapt-taxon.org/nomen/main.php>
- Avice, J. C. (2000). Phylogeography. The History and Formation of Species. Harvard University Press.
- Brown, J. H. & M. V. Lomolino (1998). Biogeography. 2nd Edition. Sinauer Associates, Inc.
- Cox, C. B., Healey, I. N. & Moore, P. D. (1976). Biogeography. An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach. 2nd Edition. Blackwell Scientific Publications.
- MacDonald, G. (2003). Biogeography: Introduction to Space, Time and Life. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Simmons, I. G. (1979). Biogeography: Natural and Cultural. Edward Arnold Ltd.
- Whittaker, R. H. (Ed.) (1973). Ordination and Classification of Communities. In R. Tüxen (Ed. in Chief), Handbook of Vegetation Science. Part V. Dr. W. Junk b.v. Publishers.

BOT3C18 Angiosperm Taxonomy and Phytogeography (Practical)

Credit: 1

1. During the course of this study, the student shall get familiar with the local flora.
2. The students should get familiar with the method of dissecting and studying plants in the laboratory, describing them in technical terms, preparing scientific illustrations, constructing artificial keys and identify them based on Bentham and Hooker's system of classification. For this purpose, each student shall work out at least 2 members of each of the following families of angiosperms available in the area: Annonaceae, Polygalaceae, Caryophyllaceae, Malvaceae, Rutaceae, Rhizophoraceae, Melastomataceae, Aizoaceae, Oleaceae, Apocynaceae, Gentianaceae, Boraginaceae, Lamiaceae Scrophulariaceae, Lentibulariaceae, Pedaliaceae, Acanthaceae, Lauraceae, Loranthaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Commelinaceae, Zingiberaceae, Cyperaceae and Poaceae.

3. During the course of this study, each student shall undertake a field study tour for at least 3 days, under the guidance and supervision of a teacher, at a place ecologically and floristically different from their place of regular study. Each one shall also collect plant specimens for herbarium preparation and shall submit at least forty, well preserved, correctly identified and labeled herbarium specimens along with the field book and report for evaluation during the course of their practical examination.
4. Exercises in nomenclatural citations and solving nomenclatural problems.
5. Interpretation of maps, dendograms landsat imageries, etc. pertaining to the vegetation distribution, continental drift etc.

References:

- Cronquist, A. 1988. The evolution and classification of flowering plants. New York Botanical Garden Press.
- Dahlgren, R. M. T., Clifford, H. T. & Yeo, P. F. 1985. The Families of Monocotyledons. Springer-Verlag.
- Davis, P. H. & Heywood, V. H. 1973. Principles of Angiosperm Taxonomy. Robert R Krieger Publishing Co.
- Douglas, E. & Soltis et al. 2005. Phylogeny and Evolution of Angiosperms. Sinauer Associates Inc.
- Harris J. G. & M. W. Harris. 2007. Plant Identification Terminology. Spring Lake Publishing.
- Hutchinson, J. 1959. The Families of Flowering plants. Oxford.
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- Janick, J. et al. 2002. International Code of Nomenclature of Cultivated Plants. International Society for Horticulture Science.
- Judith, E. W. 2002. Describing Plant Species. Bishen Singh Mahendrapal Singh.
- Kitching, I. J. et al. 1998. Cladistics – the theory and practice of Parsimony Analysis. Oxford University Press.
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- Simpson, M. G. 2006. Plant Systematics. Elsevier.
- Sivarajan, V. V. 1991. Introduction to the Principles of Plant Taxonomy. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Smeath, P. H. A. & Sokal, R. R. 1973. Numerical Taxonomy. WH Freeman & Co.
- Stace, C. A. 1989. Plant Taxonomy and Biosystematics. Edward Arnold.

Avise, J. C. (2000). *Phylogeography. The History and Formation of Species*. Harvard University Press.

Brown, J. H. & M. V. Lomolino (1998). *Biogeography*. 2nd Edition. Sinauer Associates, Inc.

Cox, C. B., Healey, I. N. & Moore, P. D. (1976). *Biogeography. An Ecological and Evolutionary Approach*. 2nd Edition. Blackwell Scientific Publications.

MacDonald, G. (2003). *Biogeography: Introduction to Space, Time and Life*. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Simmons, I. G. (1979). *Biogeography: Natural and Cultural*. Edward Arnold Ltd.

Whittaker, R. H. (Ed.) (1973). *Ordination and Classification of Communities*. In R. Tüxen (Ed. in Chief), *Handbook of Vegetation Science*. Part V. Dr. W. Junk b.v. Publishers.

BOT3C19 Genetics, Plant Breeding, and Biostatistics (Theory)

Credit: 3

Genetics:

1. Mendelism- Mendelian factors- segregation of mendelian factors- dominance, codominance and incomplete dominance of mendelian factors.
2. Independent assortment- interaction of genes- multiple allelism.
3. Linkage and joint segregation- Linkage analysis- mapping of genes- linkage and recombination in eukaryotes and prokaryotes- Mapping by different methods.
4. Quantitative genetics- Multiple factors- continuous variation- continuous and threshold traits- QTL- Heritability- transgressive variation.
5. Plasmagenes- cytoplasmic inheritance- chloroplast genes and mitochondrial genes- maternal inheritance- informosomes- Applications of extranuclear inheritance.
6. Genetics of sex determination- sex linkage- sex linked, sex influenced and sex limited characters- sex linked lethal mutations.
7. Genetics of photosynthesis
8. Genetics of Nitrogen fixation
9. Biometrical genetics- probability and genetics- prediction of genetic behaviour- statistical tools in genetic analysis.
10. Genetics of prokaryotes- genetic organization of bacteria and viruses- bacterial mutants- transformation, conjugation and transduction.
11. Developmental genetics- genetic control of development in plants- genetic control of cell lineages.
12. Behavioural genetics- general account
13. Applied genetics- Eugenics, euphenics and euthenics. Immunogenetics.
14. Regulation of gene action in prokaryotes and eukaryotes.
15. Genetic structure of populations and its change - Hardy–Weinberg equilibrium – Sewall Wright effect - changes in genetic structure, causes and consequences – speciation and evolution.

Plant Breeding:

1. Introduction- History-Biological foundations of plant breeding- conventional techniques- advanced techniques- special methods.
2. Biological foundations of Plant breeding- Role of heredity and environment in character expression- Systems of reproduction in plants- Mating systems in sexually reproduced plants.

3. Plant propagation- sexual, pseudosexual and asexual methods- special methods of plant propagation- micropropagation.
4. Conventional methods of plant breeding- plant domestication, plant introduction, selection and hybridization.
5. Modern methods of plant breeding- mutation breeding, polyploidy breeding and distant hybridization. Biotechnological approaches in plant breeding.
6. Breeding for special purposes- breeding for pest, disease and stress resistance. Quality breeding- Heterosis breeding. Breeding synthetic varieties. Breeding composite varieties.

Biostatistics:

1. Quantitative methods in biology- introduction
2. Methods of data collection- primary and secondary data- census and sampling methods.
3. Tabulation and presentation of numerical data- diagrammatic and graphical presentation.
4. Measures of central tendencies- mean, median and mode. Skewness and curtosis.
5. Measures of variations- range, quartile deviation, mean deviation- variance and standard deviation. Standard error and Coefficient of variation.
6. Tests of significance- z, t and χ^2 tests.
7. Analysis of variance.
8. Correlation and regression analysis.
9. Factor analysis
10. Cluster analysis.
11. Experimental designs.

References:

- Sambamurthy A. V. S. S. Genetics. Narosa Publishing House.
- Brooker R. J. Genetics: Analysis and Principles. Addison Wesley Longman Inc.
- Hedrick P. W. Genetics of Populations. Jones and Bartlett Publishers.
- Griffiths A. J. F., Gelbbart W. M., Lewontin R. C., Miller J. H. Modern Genetic Analysis. WH Freeman & Company.
- Dabholkar A. R. Elements of Biometrical Genetics. Concept Publishing Company.
- Frankel O. H. and Bennet E. Genetic Resources in Plants. Blackwell.
- Hotter P. Text Book of Genetics. Ivy Publishing House.
- Satpathy G. C. Genetics. Kalpaz Publications.
- Sadhu M. K. Plant Propagation. New Age International Publishers.
- Allard R. W. - Principles of Plant Breeding. John Wiley & Sons.
- Jain H. K. and Kharkwal M. C. Plant Breeding. Narosa Publishing House.
- Chahal G. S. and Gosal S. S. Principles and Procedures of Plant Breeding. Narosa Publishing House.
- Mohan K.V. Essentials of Plant Breeding. PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
- Roy D. Plant Breeding. Narosa Publishing House.
- Hayward M. D., Bosemark N. O. and Romagosa I. Plant Breeding- Principles and Prospects. Chapman and Hall.
- Gupta S.K. Plant Breeding. Agrobios.
- Khan M. A. Plant Breeding. Biotech Books.
- Sharma J. R. Plant Breeding. Tata McGraw Hill.

- Joshi R. M. Biosafety and Bioethics. Isha Books.
 Pagano M. and Gauvreau K. Principles of Biostatistics. Duxbury.
 Sharma J. R. Statistical and Biometrical Techniques in Plant Breeding. New Age International Publishers.
 Panse V. G. and Sukhatme, P. V. Statistical Methods for Agricultural Workers. ICAR.
 Rangaswamy R. A Text Book of Agricultural Statistics. New Age International Publishers.
 Jasra P. K. Biostatistics. Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.

BOT3C20 Genetics, Plant Breeding and Biostatistics (Practical)

Credit: 1

Genetics:

1. Problems based on independent assortment, gene interaction and multiple allelism.
2. Problems based on linkage and chromosome mapping.
3. Problems based on quantitative genetics
4. Problems based on population genetics.

Plant Breeding:

1. Floral biology of rice, legumes, cashew, Capsicum and Solanum.
2. Emasculation and hybridization in plants like rice, legumes, cashew, Capsicum and Solanum.
3. Special methods of plant propagation- budding, layering and grafting.

Biostatistics:

1. Diagrammatic and graphic representation of data using programmes like MS Excel, Open office Calc or Statistica.
2. Analysis of numerical data for mean, median, mode, variance, standard deviation, standard error and coefficient of variation.
3. Analysis of variance between data from different samples using MS Excel.
4. Calculation of correlation coefficient between groups of data and calculation of critical difference.

References:

- Kowles R. Solving Problems in Genetics. Springer.
 Sambamurthy A. V. S. S. Genetics. Narosa Publishing House.
 Brooker R. J. Genetics: Analysis and Principles. Addison Wesley Longman Inc.
 Hedrick P. W.- Genetics of Populations. Jones and Bartlett Publishers.
 Griffiths A. J. F., Gelbbart W. M., Lewontin R. C., Miller J. H.- Modern Genetic Analysis. W.H. Freeman & Company.
 Dabholkar A. R. Elements of Biometrical Genetics. Concept Publishing Company.
 Frankel O. H. and Bennet E. Genetic Resources in Plants. Blackwell.
 Hotter P. Text book of Genetics. Ivy Publishing House.
 Satpathy G. C. Genetics. Kalpaz Publications.
 Sadhu M. K. Plant Propagation. New Age International Publishers.
 Allard R. W. - Principles of Plant Breeding. John Wiley & Sons.
 Jain H. K. and Kharkwal M. C. Plant Breeding. Narosa Publishing House.
 Chahal G. S. and Gosal S. S. Principles and Procedures of Plant Breeding. Narosa Publishing House.
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Hayward M. D., Bosemark N. O. and Romagosa I. Plant Breeding- Principles and prospects. Chapman and Hall.

Gupta S.K. Plant Breeding. Agrobios.

Khan M. A. Plant Breeding. Biotech Books.

Sharma J. R. Plant Breeding. Tata McGraw Hill.

Joshi R. M. Biosafety and Bioethics. Isha Books.

Pagano M. and Gauvreau K. Principles of Biostatistics. Duxbury.

Sharma J. R. Statistical and biometrical techniques in Plant Breeding. New Age International Publishers.

Panse V. G. and Sukhatme, P. V. Statistical Methods for Agricultural Workers. ICAR.

Rangaswamy R. A Text Book of Agricultural Statistics. New Age International Publishers.

Jasra P. K. Biostatistics. Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.

BOT3C21 Cell & Molecular Biology (Theory)

Credit: 3

1. Ultra structure, biogenesis & functions of cells: cellular junctions – plasmodesma, tight, gap, adherens & other junctions, cell junction signalling; cell envelopes - bacterial, fungal and plant cell walls, S-layer, cytorrhysis, hectian strands, membrane nanotubes, cell membrane, membrane fluidity, potential & transport, intracellular & extracellular receptors, porosomes, ABC & SLC transporters; cell membrane & junction disorders

2. Ultra structure, composition, functions & dysfunction of mitochondria, plastids, GERL complex: mitochondrial import, export, chondrome, ATP synthase, chaperones & chaperonins, kinetoplast, mitochondrial heterosis; plastid - types & transformation, thylakoids & photosynthetic domains, chloroplast import, plastome & transplastomics, CAB binding proteins, statoliths, stromules, chlorosomes, phycobilisomes & chromatophores; mitochondrial & plastid engineering; cell vacuoles, endocytosis & exocytosis, endocytic pathway, endosomes, exosomes, cellular trafficking, microvesicles

3. Structure, biogenesis, functions & disorders of microbodies: glyoxisomes, peroxisomes, oxalosomes, glycosomes, hydrogenosomes, nif & senescence microbodies, Weibel-Palade body; ribosomes, biogenesis, types (prokaryotic, eukaryotic, cytoplasmic, organellar), structure, components & active sites, ribosomal dimers, polysomes, RRF, ribosomopathies, ribosome profiling, shunting & inactivators; proteasome; melanosome.

4. Ultra structure & functions of Nucleus: nuclear membrane, pore complex, nucleoporins & transport; eu-, hetero-, pro- & anti-chromatin, CAF, centric heterochromatin, chromatin structure remodelling (RSC) complex, salt-and-pepper chromatin; nucleolus, perinucleolar compartment (PNC) & Cajal body; nuclear matrix, lamina & dot (PML body), paraspeckle, condensin, cohesion; nuclear envelopathies & laminopathies

5. Chromosomes - ultra structure, chemistry & organization: kinetochore, centromere proteins, satellites, SAT chromosomes, chromomeres, telomere & aging, telomerase, chromosome knobs, core, scaffold, coiling & compaction; nucleosome, histone modifying enzymes, Histome, non-histone & HMG proteins, MCM proteins; special types of chromosomes - polytene, lamp brush, B-, micro-, mini-, mega-, neocentric & holocentric chromosomes, giant chromosomes & lampbrush-type chromosomes in plants

6. Cytoskeleton, cell motility & cell cycle: micro & intermediate filaments, microtubules & microtrabeculae; spindle pole body & MTOC, actin, tubulins & vimentin, MAP;

molecular motor proteins - dynein, dynactin, kinesin, kinectin; intra-cellular & inter-cellular kinetics, mitosis & meiosis, mechanisms & events, cyclins & CDKs, cyclosoemes, cell cycle inhibitors, synaptonemal complex, spindle apparatus, centrosome & cancer, undulipodium, cytoskeletal defects in man; prokaryotic cytoskeleton, cytoskeletal drugs

7. DNA-topology & molecular structure: types of DNA (super helical- circular, nicked-circular, linear, satellite, selfish), forms of DNA - A, B, C, D, E, H, Z, RL helix & triple helix; organellar DNA (ct DNA & mt DNA), si DNA; DNA bending & binding, DBD & DNA binding proteins; replication - conservative, semiconservative & dispersive replication, replisome, events & enzymology of replication, concurrent, simultaneous & bidirectional replication, rolling circle model & θ replication; DNA synthesis *In Vitro*.

8. Gene expression & gene regulation: transcription in prokaryotes & eukaryotes, RNA processing, splicing & spliceosomes, introns, intron homing, exons, exon shuffling, RNA editing; structure of RNA - rRNA, mRNA, tRNA (clover leaf model & 'L'- shaped tertiary conformation), tmRNA, snRNA, snoRNA, hnRNA, miRNA, piRNA, siRNA, tasiRNA, shRNA & stRNA; genetic code & exceptional codons; protein synthesis & inhibitors; prokaryotic gene regulation, metabolite & amino acid operons, eukaryotic gene regulation, coordinate & environmental gene regulation, trans-splicing, fusion transcript

9. Mutation & DNA repair mechanisms: somatic & germinal mutations, spontaneous & induced mutations, error-prone replication/repair mutation, direct and indirect DNA damage, environmental mutagens, molecular basis of mutation, trinucleotide repeat expansion, DNA repair mechanisms (light-dependant-, excision-, mismatch-, post replication- & SOS-repair), senescence & apoptosis, DNA repair-deficiency disorders

10. Molecular mechanism of genetic recombination in prokaryotes & eukaryotes: legitimate & illegitimate recombination, models of recombination, recombination activating genes & hotspots, Holliday & double Holliday junction, cruciform DNA, recombination by replication, site-specific recombination, gene conversion, hetero-duplexes & recombinational probes; V(D)J/somatic, Cre-Lox & FLP-FRT recombination

References:

1. Gerald Karp 2013. Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments. 7th Edition, Wiley, NJ, USA.
2. Geoffrey M. Cooper & Robert E. Hausman 2013. The Cell: A Molecular Approach, 6th Edition, Sinauer Associates, Inc., Sunderland, USA.
3. Harvey Lodish, Arnold Berk, Chris A. Kaiser & Monty Krieger 2012 Molecular Cell Biology. 7th Edition, W. H. Freeman, NY, USA.
4. Jeff Hardin, Gregory Paul Bertoni & Lewis J. Kleinsmith 2011. Becker's World of the Cell. 8th Edition, Benjamin Cummings, San Francisco, California, USA.
5. Stephen R. Bolsover, Elizabeth A. Shephard, Hugh A. White & Jeremy S. Hyams 2011. Cell Biology: A Short Course Wiley-Blackwell, NJ, USA.
6. Bruce Alberts, Dennis Bray, Karen Hopkin & Alexander D Johnson 2009. Essential Cell Biology. 3rd Edition, Garland Science, NY, USA.
7. James D. Watson, Tania A. Baker, Stephen P. Bell & Alexander Gann 2013. Molecular Biology of the Gene. 7th Edition, Benjamin Cummings, San Francisco, California, USA.
8. Burton E. Tropp 2012. Molecular Biology: Genes to Proteins. 4th Edition, Jones & Bartlett, Burlington, USA.

9. Jocelyn E. Krebs, Elliott S. Goldstein & Stephen T. Kilpatrick 2012. Lewin's GENES XI. Jones & Bartlett, Burlington, USA.
10. Robert F. Weaver 2011. Molecular Biology 5th Edition, McGraw-Hill, NY, USA.
11. Michael M. Cox, Jennifer Doudna & Michael O'Donnell 2011. Molecular Biology: Principles and Practice. W. H. Freeman, NY, USA.
12. Nancy Craig, Orna Cohen-Fix, Rachel Green and Carol Greider 2010. Molecular Biology: Principles of Genome Function. Oxford University Press, USA.

BOT3C22 Cell & Molecular Biology (Practical)

Credit: 1

1. Study of Hectian strands in the leaf epidermal peel of *Tradescantia/Rhoeo spathacea*
2. Study of pollen mitosis using aceto-carmin smear techniques in the pollen grains of *Impatiens balsamina*.
3. Chromosome counting & study of the meiotic chromosomes in the PMC of *Tradescantia* using aceto-carmin smear techniques.
4. Study of reciprocal translocations in the translocation heterozygote, *Rhoeo spathacea* using aceto-orcin smear techniques.
5. Study of mitotic waves and synchronized cell division in *Tephrosia/Crotalaria* using Aceto-carmin squash techniques.
6. Study of induced chromosome aberrations (clastogenic & non-clastogenic) in *Allium sativum/Vicia faba*.
7. Study of induced chromosome breakages in *Allium cepa* var. *aggregatum* using hydroxyquinoline-orcin technique.
8. Study of induced polyploidy in *Allium cepa* var. *cepa/Hippeastrum* using colchicine-orcin technique.
9. Study of the spiral coiling of macromolecules in the chromosomes of *Haemanthus* using nitric acid vapour technique.
10. Chromosome image analysis of karyotype from the specimen supplied using CHIAS technique.
11. Study of polytene chromosomes in the 4th instar larvae of the fruit fly *Drosophila melanogaster*.
12. Extraction of DNA/RNA from plant tissues.
13. Isolation and staining of DNA/RNA from plant tissues.
14. Colorimetric estimation of DNA by Diphenylamine method.
15. Colorimetric estimation of RNA by Orcinol method.

References:

- Celis, J. E. 1994. Cell Biology: A Laboratory Hand Book. Vol. 1-3 Academic press, Inc.
- Barch, M. J. et al. 1997. The AGT Cytogenetics Laboratory Manual (3rd edn), Lippencott-Raven Publishers.
- Jahier, J. 1996. Techniques of Plant Cytogenetics. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Singh R. J. 1997. Plant Cytogenetics. CRC Press.
- Sharma, A. K. & Sharma A. 1990. Chromosome Techniques – Theory & Practice. Butterworths & Co.
- Rickwood, D. & Harris, J. R. 1996. Essential Techniques: Cell Biology. Promega.
- Sharma, A. K. & Sharma A. 2001. Chromosome Painting – Principles, Strategies & Scope. Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Taylor G. R. 1997. Laboratory Methods for the Detection of Mutations & Polymorphisms in DNA. CRC Press.

Bonifacino, J. S. 2003. Short Protocols in Cell Biology. John Wiley & Sons Inc.

Lloyd, R. V. 2004. Morphology Methods: Cell and Molecular Biology Techniques. Humana Press.

BOT3C23 Genetic Engineering & Bioinformatics (Theory)

Credit: 3

Genetic Engineering

1. Molecular Techniques: DNA markers & DNA probes, DNA Sequencing methods (Maxam & Gilbert, Sanger *et al.*, capillary), RNA Sequencing, Sequanator, *In situ* hybridisation (DIRVISH & FISH), PRINS, colony hybridisation, dot & slot blots; blotting (Southern, Northern, Western, South-Western & North-Western), RFLP, RAPD, STS & PCR (Variants in PCR), Real-time quantitative PCR, PCR, LCR), DNA- & RNA fingerprinting, genomic library, cDNA library & gen bank; chromosome walking; protein sequencing-MALDI. Human genome project.

2. Recombinant DNA Technology: Tools in genetic engineering; prokaryotic and eukaryotic vectors; shuttle-, expression-, dominant selectable-, amplifiable-, integrating-, broad host range vectors; positive and negative selection; enzymes involved; gene cloning & gene farming; single cell protein, shotgun cloning, gene library; comparison of cloning vectors.

3. Gene transfer in prokaryotes and eukaryotes: Recombinant viral method; DNA-mediated gene transfer; protoplast fusion, micro-cell fusion; metaphase chromosome transfer; liposome mediated gene transfer; microinjection & electroporation; biolistics & organelle engineering.

5. Transgenesis in plants: Somaclones; plant cell - bacterium hybrids; biociders; biological control; pathogen resistance; herbicide resistance; stress resistance; homozygous cultivars; enrichment of storage proteins; improvement of photosynthesis; post harvest preservation; selection of auxotrophs & secondary metabolite production.

6. Genetic Engineering – Merits & Demerits: SCP; Protein engineering, fusion proteins & designer enzymes, Production of biopharmaceuticals, commodity & industrial chemicals, food & beverages; Metabolite engineering & nif-engineering; Anti-sense technology; IPR & patenting; Biological risks, GM food and terminator technology; Biosafety & biohazards, physical & biological containment; Genetic screening & privacy; Ethical, economic & legal issues.

Bioinformatics

UNIT - 1

DATABASES & TOOLS: Introduction to Bioinformatics, Need for informatics tools and exercises, Significance of databases towards informatics projects. The nucleotide and protein sequence Databases: GenBank, DDBJ,EMBL, PIR, Primary and Secondary Databases; Format of databases, Gene bank flat file. Protein Data Bank (PDB) flat file; FASTA Format, PIR Format; Structure file formats, PDBSUM, PDB Lite, MMDB, SCOP, Pfam; Database of structure viewers. Specialized databases: NCBI, Pubmed, OMIM, Medical databases, KEGG, EST databases; Overview of other popular tools for bioinformatics exercises.

UNIT - 2

SEQUENCE ALIGNMENT AND DATABASE SEARCHES: Introduction, The evolutionary basis of sequence alignment, the Modular Nature of proteins, Optional Alignment Methods, Substitution scores, substitution matrices, PAM, BLOSUM, Gap penalties, Statistical significance of Alignments, Database similarity searching, FASTA, BLAST, Low-Complexity Regions, Repetitive Elements. Practical Aspect of Multiple Sequence Alignment, Progressive Alignment Methods, CLUSTALW, Motifs and Patterns, PROSITE, 3DPSSM. Hidden Markov Models (HMMs), and threading methods. Conceptual numericals.

UNIT - 3

PHYLOGENETIC ANALYSIS: Introduction to Phylogenetic analysis, rooted and unrooted trees, Elements of phylogenetic Models, Phylogenetic Data Analysis: Alignment, Substitution Model Building, Tree Building, and Tree Evaluation, Building the Data Model (Alignment), Determining the Substitution Model, Tree - Building Methods, Searching for Trees, Rooting Trees, Evaluating Trees and Data, Phylogenetic software (CLUSTALW, PHYLIP etc), Conceptual numericals.

UNIT - 4

PREDICTIVE METHODS: Predictive Methods using Nucleotide sequences: Framework, Masking repetitive DNA, Database searches, Codon Bias Detection, Detecting Functional Sites in the DNA (promoters, transcription factor binding sites, translation initiation sites), Integrated Gene Parsing, finding RNA Genes, Web based tools (GENSCAN, GRAIL, GENEFINDER). Predictive Methods using Protein sequences: Protein Identity based on composition, Physical properties Based on sequence, secondary structure and folding classes, specialized structures or features, tertiary structure. Related web based software (JPRED, PROSEC, NNAPREDICT, and SOPMA)

UNIT - 5

PLASMID MAPPING AND PRIMER DESIGN: Restriction mapping, Utilities, DNA strider, MacVector and OMIGA, gene construction KIT, Vector NTI, Web based tools (MAP, REBASE); Primer design – need for tools, Primer design programs and software (PRIME3). Conceptual numericals.

UNIT - 6

GENOME BIOINFORMATICS: Sequencing methods (qualitative), Bioinformatics tools and automation in Genome Sequencing, analysis of Raw genome sequence data, Utility of EST database in sequencing, Bioinformatics in detection of Polymorphisms, SNPs and their relevance, Bioinformatics tools in microarray data analysis, tools for comparative genomics.

UNIT - 7

MOLECULAR VISUALIZATION: Generation or Retrieval, Structure Visualization, Conformation Generation. Graphical representation of molecular structures: small molecules (low molecular weight – peptides, nucleotides, disaccharides, simple drugs molecules) and macromolecules (high molecular weight molecules - proteins, DNA, RNA, membranes). Usages of visualization software available in public domain like VMD, Rasmol, Pymol, Spdb Viewer, Chime, Cn3D. Rotameric Structures of Proteins (Conformational Flexibility), Canonical DNA Forms (DNA Sequence Effects). Systematic methods of exploring conformational space.

UNIT - 8

INSILICO MODELING & DRUG DESIGN: Scope and applications of in silico modeling in modern biology. Comparative modeling, Constructing an initial model, refining the model, manipulating the model, molecule superposition and structural alignment, concept of energy minimization, different types of interactions and formulation of force fields. Basic MD algorithm, its limitations, treatment of long range forces. Molecular modeling in drug discovery, deriving bioactive conformations, molecular docking, quantitative structure-activity relationship (QSAR), deriving the Pharmacophoric Pattern, Receptor Mapping, Estimating Biological Activities, Ligand – Receptor Interactions: Docking, Calculation of Molecular Properties using Energy Calculations (no derivation). Conceptual numericals.

References:

Genetic Engineering

1. Lewin B (2009). Genes IX. Humana Press.
2. Flynn WG (2008). Biotechnology and Bioengineering. Nova Science Publishers
3. Lipps, G. (2008). Plasmids: Current Research and Future Trends. Caister Academic Press.
4. Torr, J. D. (2006). Genetic Engineering-Current Controversies. Greenhaven Press.
5. Engdahl, S. (2006). Genetic Engineering-Contemporary Issues. Greenhaven Press, San Diego, USA.
6. Magnien, E. & De Nettancourt, D. (1985). Genetic Engineering of Plants and Micro-Organisms Important for Agriculture. Springer Verlag.
7. Fox, M. W. (2000). Beyond Evolution: The Genetically Altered Future of Plants, Animals, the Earth ... and Humans. Lyons Press.
8. Ho, R. J. Y. & Gibaldi, M. (2003) Biotechnology and Biopharmaceuticals: Transforming Proteins and Genes into Drugs. Wiley-VCH.

Bioinformatics

1. Bioinformatics – Andreas D Baxevanis. Wiley Interscience, 1998.
2. Bioinformatics –David W Mount, Cold spring harbor, 2001.
3. Introduction to Bioinformatics – Arthur Lesk, Oxford, 2006.
4. Bioinformatics – Stuart M Brown, NYU Medical Center, NY USA. 2000.
5. Fundamental Concepts of Bioinformatics – D E Krane & M L Raymer, Pearson, 2006.
6. Structural Bioinformatics – PE Bourne and H Weissig, Wiley – Liss, 2003.
7. Computational methods for macromolecular sequence analysis – R F Doolittle. Academic Press, 1996.
8. Computational methods in Molecular Biology – S.L.Salzberg, D B Searls, S Kasif, Elsevier, 1998.
9. Bioinformatics, Methods And Applications – Genomics, Proteomics And Drug Discovery – S C Rastogi, N Mendiratta & P Rastogi, PHI, 2006.
10. The Molecular Modeling Perspective in Drug Design – N Claude Cohen – Academic Press, 1996.
11. Analytical Tools for DNA, Genes & Genomes: – Arseni Markoff, New Age, 2007.
12. Introduction to Bioinformatics – Anna Tramontano Taylor & Francis. (2007)
13. Bioinformatics – Des Higgins & Willie Taylor – Oxford. (2005)
14. Discovering Genomics, Proteomics and Bioinformatics – A M Campbell and L J Heyer, Pearson education, 2007.

BOT3C24 Genetic Engineering & Bioinformatics (Practical)**Credit: 1****A. Genetic Engineering**

1. Genomic DNA isolation by CTAB method from plant tissues.
2. Isolation of bacterial genomic DNA.
3. Molecular weight determination of DNA by Agarose gel electrophoresis
4. Restriction fragment analysis of DNA.
5. Plasmid DNA isolation.
6. Estimation of DNA concentration by Spectrophotometric method.
7. Estimation of RNA concentration by Spectrophotometric method.
8. Lac induction by X-Gal method.

B. Bioinformatics

1. Exercises on Windows, Linux, UNIX, Networking, Internet search & Graphics.
2. Usage of Software for identification - Accessing existing databases on the World-wide Web; Software for identification of species;
3. Usage of softwares to elucidate structure of biomolecules, docking of molecules & molecular designing/modelling; Analytical software related to Genomics and proteomics.
4. Usage of similarity, homology and alignment softwares; Software of Microarray analysis – design, processing and analysis.

References:**Genetic Engineering**

1. Ausubel, F. M. *et al.* (2002) Short protocols in Molecular Biology. Vol. 1, 2 John Wiley & Sons.
2. Wilson, J. & Hunt, T. (2007) Molecular Biology of the Cell - Problems Book: 5th Edition. Garland Science.
3. Lodish, H. (2007). Students Solutions Manual for Molecular Cell Biology. W. H. Freeman Co.
4. Innis, M. A., Gelfand, D. H. & Sninsky, J. J. (1999). PCR Applications: Protocols for Functional Genomics. Academic Press.
5. Mitra, S. (1996) Genetic Engineering. Macmillan India Ltd.
6. Reed, R. *et al.* (2007) Practical Skills in Biomolecular Sciences. Benjamin Cummings.

Bioinformatics

1. Bioinformatics – Andreas D Baxevanis. Wiley Interscience, 1998.
2. Bioinformatics –David W Mount, Cold spring harbor, 2001.
3. Introduction to Bioinformatics – Arthur Lesk, Oxford, 2006.
4. Bioinformatics – Stuart M Brown, NYU Medical Center, NY USA. 2000.
5. Fundamental Concepts of Bioinformatics – D E Krane & M L Raymer, Pearson, 2006.
6. Structural Bioinformatics – PE Bourne and H Weissig, Wiley – Liss, 2003.
7. Computational methods for macromolecular sequence analysis – R F Doolittle. Academic Press, 1996.
8. Computational methods in Molecular Biology – S.L.Salzberg, D B Searls, S Kasif, Elsevier, 1998.
9. Bioinformatics, Methods And Applications – Genomics, Proteomics And Drug Discovery – S C Rastogi, N Mendiratta & P Rastogi, PHI, 2006.
10. The Molecular Modeling Perspective in Drug Design – N Claude Cohen – Academic Press, 1996.
11. Analytical Tools for DNA, Genes & Genomes: – Arseni Markoff, New Age, 2007.

12. Introduction to Bioinformatics – Anna Tramontano Taylor & Francis. (2007)
13. Bioinformatics – Des Higgins & Willie Taylor – Oxford. (2005)
14. Discovering Genomics, Proteomics and Bioinformatics – A M Campbell and L J Heyer, Pearson Education, 2007.

4th Semester

Elective Courses

BOT4E01 Theoretical Aspects of Angiosperm Taxonomy (Theory)

Credit: 4

1. Taxonomy-objectives and scope.
2. Comparative analysis of the theories and concepts of Angiosperm classifications.
3. Methods and Principles of Phylogenetic systematics.
4. Diversity and classification of Angiosperms recognized by APG
5. Units of classification: Concepts of various units; supraspecific and infraspecific categories.
6. Taxonomic characters: good and bad characters, qualitative and quantitative characters, analytical and synthetic characters, character weighting.
7. Structural and chemical data in Taxonomy: Reproductive and vegetative characters and their variations; Chemical compounds useful in taxonomy: Secondary metabolites, Semantides.
8. Origin of species: Ideal species, Isolation and speciation.
9. Phytogeographic and Ecological data in Taxonomy; Patterns of distribution, Vicariance biogeography.
10. Critical study on the current views on the origin of Angiosperms.
11. Evolutionary taxonomy: Concepts of plesiomorphic and apomorphic characters /groups.

References:

- Agashe, S. N. 2006. Palynology and its applications. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Cronquist, A. 1978. The evolution and classification of flowering plants. New York Botanical Garden Press.
- Davis, P.H. & V.H. Heywood. 1973. Principles of Angiosperm Taxonomy. Robert R Krieger Publishing Co.
- Douglas, E. & Soltis et al. 2005. Phylogeny and Evolution of Angiosperms. Sinauer Associates Inc.
- Harris J.G. & M.W. Harris. 2007. Plant Identification Terminology. Spring Lake Publishing.
- Heywood, V.H. & D.M. Moore. 1984. The Current concepts in Plant Taxonomy.
- Hutchinson, J. 1959. The Families of Flowering Plants. Oxford.

- Mc Neill, J. et al. 2006. International Code of Botanical Nomenclature (ICBN) (Vienna Code). A.R.G. Gautner Verlag K.G.
- Janick, J. et al. 2002. International Code of Nomenclature of Cultivated Plants. International Society for Horticulture Science.
- Judd, Campbell, Kellogg & Stevens. 1999. Plant Systematics – A phylogenic approach.
- Judith, E.W. 2002. Describing Plant Species. Bishen Singh Mahendrapal Singh.
- Kitching, I. J. et al. 1998. Cladistics – the theory and practice of Parsimony Analysis. Oxford University Press.
- Lawrence, G.H.M. 1951. Taxonomy of Vascular Plants. Oxford & IBH Publishing House.
- Manilal, K.S. & A.K. Pandey. 1996. Taxonomy and Plant Conservation. CBS Publishers and Distributors.
- Manilal, K.S. & M.S. Mukthesh Kumar. 1998. A handbook of taxonomy Training. Dept. of Science & Technology.
- Nair, P.K.K. 1971. Pollen Morphology of Angiosperms. Vikas Publications
- Naqshi, A.R. 1993. An introduction to Botanical Nomenclature. Scientific Publishers.
- Radford, E.A. 1986. Fundamentals of Plant Systematics. Harper & Row Publishers.
- Sasidharan, N. 2004. Flowering Plants. Kerala Forest Research Institute.
- Simpson, M.G. 2006. Plant Systematics. Elsevier Academic Press.
- Sivarajan, V.V. 1991. Introduction to the Principles of Plant Taxonomy. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Sneath, P.H.A. & Sokal, R.R. 1973. Numerical Taxonomy. WH Freeman & Co.
- Sporne, K.R. 1974. Morphology of Angiosperms. New Delhi. Cambridge University Press.
- Stace, C.A. 1989. Plant Taxonomy and Biosystematics. Edward Arnold.
- Stebbin, G.L. 1963. Variation and evolution in plants. Columbia University Press.
- Steussey, T.F. 2002. Case studies in Plant Taxonomy. Bishen Singh Mahendrapal Singh.
- Stuessy, T.D. 1990. Plant Taxonomy - The Systematic evolution of Comparative data. Columbia University Press.

BOT4E02 Applied Aspects of Angiosperm Taxonomy (Theory)

Credit: 4

1. Field study and collection of specimens: General collections, Special collections; Recording of data in the field; Collection of special groups of plants: Aquatic Plants, Succulents, Banana, Bamboos, Palms; Preparation and preservation of Specimens: Herbarium, Pickled specimens. Wood samples. Pollen, Seeds; Major herbaria of the world; Herbarium Ethics.

2. Identification of plants: Important vegetative and floral characters; Technical description of plants; Preparation of analytical illustrations. Brief account of DNA barcoding in plants.
3. Construction of keys for identification of plants: Different kinds of keys,
4. Computer application in Taxonomy; data bases KBD, IPNI, Digitizing herbaria.
5. International Code of Nomenclature for Algae, Fungi and Plants (ICN): Articles governing Effective and Valid Publication; Priority of names; Typification - Lectotypification, Neotypification, Epitypification; Rejection and retention of names; Conservation of names; Alternative names; Basic rules of species names; Common technical terms in nomenclatural citations- basionyms, Synonyms, Autonyms, Tautonyms, Homonyms.
6. Procedure involved in the recognition and publication of new plant species.
7. Preparation of taxonomic research articles for publication: format and major components of the article. Publication ethics.
8. Preparation of Floras, Monographs and Revisions; common format of nomenclatural citations.
9. Major sources of general Taxonomic references: Index Kewensis, Index Londinensis, TaxLit. (Taxonomic Literature), Kew Record of taxonomic Literature, BPH- Botanico-Periodicum Huntianum, Index Herbariorum, Author's of Plant Names.
11. IUCN Red List Categorization: Procedures of Evaluation and categorization
12. Establishment and Organization of a herbarium: Selection of site, Plan of the building, nature of construction, Administration.
13. Taxonomic Research projects: Plan and presentation of project proposals.

References:

- Agashe, S. N. 2006. Palynology and its applications. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Cronquist, A. 1978. The evolution and classification of flowering plants. New York Botanical Garden Press.
- Dahlgren, R. H. T., Clifford, & P. F. Yeo. 1985. The Families of Monocotyledons. Springer-Verlag.
- Davis, P.H. & V.H. Heywood. 1973. Principles of Angiosperm Taxonomy. Robert R Krieger Publishing Co.
- Douglas, E. & Soltis et al. 2005. Phylogeny and Evolution of Angiosperms. Sinauer Associates Inc.
- Harris J.G. & M.W. Harris. 2007. Plant Identification Terminology. Spring Lake Publishing.
- Heywood, V.H. & Moore, D.M. 1984. The Current concepts in Plant Taxonomy. Academic Press.
- Hutchinson, J. 1959. The Families of Flowering Plants. Oxford.

- Mc Neill, J. et al. 2006. International Code of Botanical Nomenclature (ICBN) (Vienna Code). A.R.G. Gautner Verlag K.G.
- Janick, J. et al. 2002. International Code of Nomenclature of Cultivated Plants. International Society for Horticulture Science.
- Judd, Campbell, Kellogg & Stevens. 1999. Plant Systematics – A phylogenetic approach.
- Judith, E.W. 2002. Describing Plant Species. Bishen Singh Mahendrapal Singh.
- Kitching, I. J. et al. 1998. Cladistics – the theory and practice of Parsimony Analysis. Oxford University Press.
- Lawrence, G.H.M. 1951. Taxonomy of Vascular Plants. Oxford & IBH Publishing House.
- Manilal, K.S. & A.K. Pandey. 1996. Taxonomy and Plant Conservation. CBS Publishers and Distributors.
- Manilal, K.S. & M.S. Mukthesh Kumar. 1998. A handbook of taxonomy Training. Dept. of Science & Technology.
- Nair, P.K.K. 1971. Pollen Morphology of Angiosperms. Vikas Publications.
- Naqshi, A.R. 1993. An introduction to Botanical Nomenclature. Scientific Publishers.
- Radford, E.A. 1986. Fundamentals of Plant Systematics. Harper & Row Publishers.
- Sasidharan, N. 2004. Flowering Plants. Kerala Forest Research Institute.
- Simpson, M.G. 2006. Plant Systematics. Elsevier Academic Press.
- Sivarajan, V.V. 1991. Introduction to the Principles of Plant Taxonomy. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
- Sneath, P.H.A. & Sokal, R.R. 1973. Numerical Taxonomy. WH Freeman & Co.
- Sporne, K.R. 1974. Morphology of Angiosperms. New Delhi. Cambridge University Press.
- Stace, C.A. 1989. Plant Taxonomy and Biosystematics. Edward Arnold.
- Stebbin, G.L. 1963. Variation and evolution in plants. Columbia University Press.
- Steussey, T.F. 2002. Case studies in Plant Taxonomy. Bishen Singh Mahendrapal Singh.
- Stuessy, T.D. 1990. Plant Taxonomy - The Systematic evolution of Comparative data. Columbia University Press.

BOT4E03 Fungal Biology and Technology (Theory)

Credit: 4

1. Fungal cell structure: cell wall, cell membranes, organelles, reserve materials.
2. Fungal growth and nutrition: growth of yeasts and mycelial fungi, nutrient acquisition- extracellular digestion of nutrients, movement of nutrients into the cell, enzyme induction and repression, nutritional requirements – essential macro- and microelements, vitamins, growth factors, environmental requirements – pH, moisture, temperature, light.
3. Fungal genetics: Heterokaryosis, sexual compatibility and mating types, parasexuality, vegetative incompatibility.
4. Fungal spores: diversity, passive and active mechanisms of spore discharge, spore dispersal.

5. Fungi as saprotrophs: role of fungi in the decomposition of cellulose and lignin, wood-decay fungi, soft rot, white rot, brown rot, dry rot, fungal succession.
6. Fungi in pathological relations of agricultural importance: fungi as parasites of plants, fungi as parasites and predators of nematodes, fungi as parasites of arthropods, biological control utilising fungi.
7. Fungi of medical interest: mycoses, mycotoxins, and mycetism.
8. Fungi as mutualistic symbionts: lichens, mycorrhizae, endophytes, fungi as insect symbionts, anaerobic chytrids in herbivores.
9. Fungal technology: fermentation technology - fermentor design and operation, upstream and downstream processes, solid substrate fermentation; fungi and soybeans products; role of fungi in cheese preparation; cultivation of fungi for food - mushrooms and other macro fungi, edible biomass from yeasts and moulds – single cell proteins; fungi and production of alcoholic beverages: wine, beer, distilled spirits; fungal enzymes of commercial importance; production of primary metabolites of economic importance by fungi - industrial ethanol, citric acid; production of secondary metabolites of economic importance by fungi - antibiotics, ergot alkaloids; fungi and biotransformation of useful metabolites; applications of gene cloning in fungi.

References:

- Anke, T. 1998. Fungal Biotechnology. Chapman & Hall.
- Carlile, M. J. and Watkinson, S. C. 2001. The Fungi. Academic Press.
- Deacon, J.W. 2006. Fungal Biology. Blackwell.
- Esser, K. (Series Ed.). The Mycota. A Comprehensive Treatise on Fungi as Experimental Systems for Basic and Applied Research. 13 Vols. Springer.
- Gow, N.A. & Gadd, G. M. 1994. The Growing Fungus. Springer.
- Jennings, D. H. and Lysek, G. 1999. Fungal Biology. Bios Scientific Publishers.
- Kavanagh, K. (ed.) 2005. Fungi – Biology and Applications. Wiley.
- Moore, D. & Novak-Frazier, L. 2002. Essential Fungal Genetics. Springer.
- Moore-Landecker, E. 1996. Fundamentals of Fungi. Cambridge University Press.
- Webster, J. and Weber, R. 2007. Introduction to Fungi. Cambridge University Press.

BOT4E04 Fungal Systematics (Theory)

Credit: 4

1. Diversity of true fungi and fungal analogues: magnitude, significance, and conservation.
2. Taxonomic ranks: eukaryotic kingdoms - modern views, kingdom Chromista/Stramenopila, kingdom Fungi, and kingdom Protozoa. The concept of 'Domains' in biological classification. ranks above family, families, subfamilies and tribes, genera, species, subspecies, varieties, form, special form, morphotype, chemotype, ecotype, strain and race, teratological forms; concepts of anamorph, teleomorph and holomorph; sources of taxonomic characters.
3. International Code of Nomenclature for algae, fungi and plants: detailed study of the rules and its application. Major changes in the Melbourne Code that will affect fungal nomenclature.
4. Modern techniques available for fungal taxonomy: chemotaxonomy, cytogenetics, electrophoresis, serology, ultra structure, nucleic acid analysis. Brief account of DNA barcoding in fungi.

5. Principles of numerical taxonomy.
6. Cladistics and their application in fungal taxonomy: practical reasons for studying phylogeny; the structure of phylogenetic relationships; species trees and gene trees; making and testing phylogenetic trees, sequence characters as evidence for relationships; methods of inferring trees
7. Phylogeny of fungi and fungal analogues based on ultra structure and nucleic acid analysis.
8. Collection, examination, and preservation of different groups of fungi, techniques and methods used to maintain fungal herbaria and culture collections, major fungal culture collections and herbaria of the world.
9. Naming, describing, illustrating, and publishing; monographs and revisions, keys, floras, maps.
10. Fungal taxonomic literature, sources of references, catalogues of names, tracing incomplete and incorrect references, dates of publication, major mycological libraries, citation of literature.
11. Classification of true fungi (down to the level of class) according to the current 'AFTOL' scheme (Hibbett et al. 2007); current taxonomic concepts regarding straminipilan fungi and protistan fungi.

References:

- Alexopoulos, C. J. et. al. 1996. *Introductory Mycology*, 4th Edition, Wiley.
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- Oliver, R.P. and Schweizer, M. 1999. *Molecular Fungal Biology*. Cambridge University Press.
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- Sneath, P. H. A. & Sokal, R. R. 1973. *Numerical Taxonomy*. WH Freeman & Co.
- Talbot, P. H. B. 1971. *Principles of Fungal Taxonomy*. Macmillan.
- Weber, R. W. S. 2009. Recent Developments in the Molecular Taxonomy of Fungi. In: T. Anke and D. Weber (Eds.). *The Mycota XV*. Springer. pp1-15.

BOT4E05 General Bryology (Theory)**Credit: 4**

1. General morphology, anatomy, and reproduction of bryophytes.
2. Methods of collection and sampling techniques of bryophytes.
3. Origin and evolution of bryophytes; antithetic and homologous theories; Evolution of gametophyte; evolution of sporophyte.
4. Classification of bryophytes; classification for hornworts, liverworts, and mosses; Historical account, recent trends. Brief account of DNA barcoding in bryophytes.
5. Phytogeography of bryophytes; major centres of distribution and diversity.
6. Fossil bryophytes; fossil Hepaticopsida, fossil Bryopsida, Naiadita.
7. Morphological and Anatomical studies on: Marchantiales (*Asterella*, *Reboulia*, *Marchantia*, *Dumortiera*, *Targionia*, *Cyathodium*); Ricciales (*Riccia*); Fossombroniales (*Fossombronia*); Metzgeriales (*Pallavicinia*, *Riccardia*, *Metzgeria*); Jungermanniales (*Jungermania*); Porellales (*Porella*, *Frullania*); Polytrichales (*Pogonatum*); Bryales (*Bryum*); Dicranales (*Garckea*, *Campylopus*, *Octoblepharum*); Funariales (*Funaria*); Pottiales (*Hyophila*)
8. Reproduction: Vegetative, Sexual; alternation of generations.

References:

- Smith, A. J. E. (ed.). 1982. Bryophyte Ecology. Chapman & Hall.
- Shaw, A. J. & Goffinet, B. (eds.). 2000. Bryophyte Biology, Cambridge University Press.
- Glime, J. M. & Saxena, D. 1991. Uses of Bryophytes. Today and Tomorrows Printers & Publishers.
- Nair, M. C., Rajesh, K. P. & Madhusoodanan P. V. 2005. Bryophytes of Wayanad in Western Ghats. Malabar Natural History Society.
- Schofield, W. B. 2001. Introduction to Bryology. The Blackburn Press.

BOT4E06 Applied Bryology (Theory)**Credit: 4**

1. Habitat studies: Aquatic (*Riccia fluitans*), Terrestrial (*Hyophila*, *Bryum*), Epiphytic (*Octoblepharum*) Epiphyllous (*Lejeunea*).
2. Ecology of bryophytes- habit, habitat, associated vegetation, and role of bryophytes in ecosystem dynamics.
3. Importance of bryophytes- medicinal, horticultural, antimicrobial, antifungal, active constituents, pollution monitoring (IAP), peat moss, etc.
4. Conservation of bryophytes- the need for conservation, IUCN & Red Data Book; Bryophyte garden.
5. Recent advances in the field of bryology- molecular studies, chemical constituents and physiological ecology,
6. Bryological Research Centres of the world; major Herbaria.
7. Bryological literature and resources;- Index Muscorum, Index Hepaticum, Floras, Monographs, Journals etc.
8. Bryologists-Historical account, their contributions.
9. Bryology in India-History, contribution by Indian bryologists such as Kashyap, Ram Udar, Gangulee, Chopra, Virendra Nath, and Srivastava.
10. South Indian bryophytes; diversity, distribution; Habit and microhabitat.

References:

- Smith, A. J. E. (ed.). 1982. Bryophyte Ecology. Chapman & Hall.

- Shaw, A. J. & Goffinet, B. (eds.). 2000. *Bryophyte Biology*, Cambridge University Press.
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- Schofield, W. B. 2001. *Introduction to Bryology*. The Blackburn Press.

BOT4E07 Cell Biology (Theory)

Credit: 4

1. Techniques to study cell: isolation of organelles, differential centrifugation, cell-sorters, Dynabeads, hemo- & flow cytometers, Coulter counter, cell tracking, cell-culture, cell bank, cell-disruption, cell-fractionation, cell-incubator, digital, interference reflection & TIRF microscopy, cytophotometry, micro-densitometry; biophotonics & cytomics
2. Biomembranes & cell signaling: structural organization & functions of biomembranes, podosomes, invadopodia, synaptosome, acrosome, melanosome, membrane channels, signal transduction across membranes, SRP; channel-linked, enzyme-linked & GPC receptors, messengers, & plant signals, vesicular transport; protein sorting, signal peptide, protein translocation & secretory pathway; synthetic membrane & membrane technology
3. Phases & checkpoints of cell cycle: cell cycle proteins- cyclins, CDKs, CDK inhibitors, p53, p63 & p73; cyclosome, cell cycle regulation, Programmed cell death, apoptosis in plants; cellular growth & growth retardation, microtubule dynamics & intra-cellular movements, chemical effects on microtubule dynamics & cell cycle defects
4. Karyotype & karyomorphometry: common stains used for cytological studies, fluoro-chromes, karyotype concept, chromosomes, ultra structure, techniques for analysis, arm ratio, disparity & centromeric indices, centromere protein A, B, C1, C2, E, F, H, I, J, K, M, N, O, P, Q & T; cytogenetic notation, karyotype evolution, chromosomal polymorphism & banding, types & techniques - H, G, C, T, N, R, Pr, Q & F banding
5. Numerical & structural variations in chromosomes: chromosome elimination, chromosome diminution, chromosome doubling, polyploid complex, paleopolyploidy, translocation heterozygotes, Renner complex (α - & β complex), breakage-fusion-bridge cycle; genetic consequences of cytotoxicity, cytotoxic & cytostatic agents; genetic time bombs & genetic sterilization; human syndromes, Ph chromosome, fragile sites, hot spots & cold spots, prenatal diagnosis – amniocentesis, chorionic biopsy & umbilical sampling
6. Radiation cytology: isotopes, radioactive labels, radioactive tracers & their applications, biological, physiological & chromosomal effects of radiations, radiation chimeras, radiation hazards, nuclear and radiation accidents, radiation hazard assessment, radiation assessment detector, radiation protection, acute radiation syndrome, nuclear medicine & radiation therapy; radioactive waste disposal & nuclear reprocessing
7. Cytology of cancer: benign & malignant tumours, metastasis, transformation & differentiation; precancerous condition & paraneoplastic syndrome; cancers (adenoma, carcinoma, lymphoma, sarcoma, melanoma, blastoma, papilloma & leukemia), chromosome rearrangements & cancer, genetic tumors, chemical carcinogenesis & teratogenesis, carcinogens & teratogens, tumor suppressor genes, oncogenes, oncovirus & cancer bacteria, radiation & DNA repair in carcinogenesis & cancer gene therapy.
8. Cytogenetic characterization techniques: cytological markers, cytological maps, chromosome combing, FISH, GISH & CISH, chromosome painting, whole chromosome

painting probe, Harlequin staining, digital karyotyping & spectral karyotyping (SKY); array-comparative genomic hybridization, SNP array & virtual karyotyping, DECIPHER
 9. Recent advances in cell biology: image cytometry, chromosome bands, magnetic-activated cell sorting, electrophoretic karyotyping, chromosome engineering, chromosome uptake, chromosome library, centromere activation, centromere mapping in eukaryotes, time-lapse microscopy & micro-cinematography; stem cells, stem cell markers, plant stem cells & applications, cell therapy; biomarkers & artificial cell

References

Barbara A. Somerville 2011. *Plant Cells and Life Processes*. Raintree Publishers, Brunel Road, Houndmills, UK.

Brad Fitzpatrick 2011. *Cells: The Building Block of Life – Plant Cells*. Chelsea House Publishers, New York, USA.

George Plopper 2011. *Principles of Cell Biology*. Jones & Bartlett, Burlington, USA.

Harvey Lodish 2011 *Solutions Manual for Molecular Cell Biology*. W. H. Freeman, NY, USA.

Lynne Cassimeris, George Plopper & Viswanath R. Lingappa 2010. *Lewin's Cells*. 2nd Edition, Jones & Bartlett, Burlington, USA.

William V. Dashek and Marcia Harrison 2010. *Plant Cell Biology*. Science Publishers, New Hampshire, USA.

Thomas D. Pollard & William C. Earnshaw 2007. *Cell Biology*. Elsevier, Amsterdam.

Bruce Alberts, Alexander Johnson, Julian Lewis, Martin Raff, Keith Roberts & Peter Walter 2007. *Molecular Biology of the Cell*. Garland Science, New York, USA.

BOT4E08 Molecular Biology (Theory)

Credit: 4

1. Molecular structure & composition of chromosomes; centromere (point & regional), monopolin, telomere & mega-telomere, telomerase & telomestatin, telomere-binding proteins, nucleosomes, chromatosome, DNA packaging & packing ratio, chromosomal proteins, DNA sequences (highly repetitive, moderately repetitive & unique sequences); cDNA, gDNA, msDNA; chromosome conformation capture
2. Structure & biosynthesis of nucleic acids: nuclear, organellar (cpDNA, mtDNA) & cloning vector (phagemid, plasmid, lambda phage, cosmid, fosmid, PAC, BAC, YAC, HAC) DNA, organisation of prokaryotic & eukaryotic genomes, C-value, C-value paradox, different classes of DNA & their reassociation kinetics & Cot-values; nucleic acid analogs (XNA, GNA, TNA, HNA, LNA, PNA, Morpholino), nucleolin
3. DNA replication in prokaryotes & eukaryotes: events & enzymology of initiation, synthesis & termination, multiple replicons, pulse chase analysis, cpDNA-, mtDNA- & plasmid-DNA replication, tandem exon duplication, segmental duplication, big gene, oscillating gene & pseudogene, nucleosome duplication, chromosome termini replication, DNA re-replication, duplication syndrome & DNA replication disorders
4. Gene expression: nucleo-cytoplasmic interactions, transcription & translation in prokaryotes & eukaryotes, promoters, enhancers, transcription factors, polycistronic messengers, structure & processing of eukaryotic mRNA, rRNA & tRNA, RNA-binding proteins; protein sorting & targeting; gene expression/regulation disorders; other types of RNA (pre-mRNA/hnRNA, tmRNA, miRNA, siRNA, piRNA, snRNA, snoRNA, gRNA, shRNA, stRNA, ta-siRNA, sgRNA, sutherland RNA); ribonomics

5. Repair & recombination of genes: role of rec. A in repair & recombination of DNA, base excision repair, nucleotide excision repair, DNA mismatch repair, transcription-coupled repair, homology directed repair, non-homologous end joining, microhomology-mediated end joining, post-replication repair & recombinational repair, molecular models of recombination in prokaryotes & eukaryotes, meiotic recombination checkpoint, homologous recombination & gene silencing; TILLING
6. Mobile genetic elements: transposons (replicative, non-replicative & RNA mediated), mechanism of action; bacterial transposons (Is elements, composite elements & Tn elements) & medical significance; eukaryotic transposons (Ac & Ds elements, P elements, Mariner elements, Mu phage elements, Tn3- & Tn10 elements); retrotransposons (LTR & non-LTR elements, Ty-, copia-, F- & Alu elements, LINEs, SINEs & L1 elements; transposons & genome organisation, transposons & mutation, transposons & evolution, transposon tagging & transgenesis by transposons.
7. Gene regulation: bacterial gene control (Jacob & Monad model), eukaryotic gene control, epigenetic regulation, transcriptional regulation, post-transcriptional regulation (sequestration, alternative splicing, miRNA), translational regulation & post-translational regulation (reversible, irreversible), regulatory sequences in eukaryotic protein coding genes, transcription activators & repressors, operon concept, different types, constitutive mutants, bacterial & eukaryotic transpositions.
8. Nucleic acid characterization techniques: extraction of DNA & RNA, detection of repeated DNA sequences, DNA renaturation kinetics, restriction mapping, DNA profiling & footprinting, ribotyping, chromosome walking & jumping; genetic disease diagnosis, DNA amplification, DNA microarray, whole genome sequencing, SHOM & FAIRE-Seq, protein & amino acid sequencing, sequanator; exon connection, reverse genetics & recombinase-mediated cassette exchange, RNA interference; HGT, gene theft & gene diagnostics, nucleic acid analogs & probes
9. Genetically modified products – GMOs, GMCs & GM foods, anti-sense therapeutics, genoceuticals, fusion biopharmaceuticals, protein engineering, metabolite engineering & nif-engineering, novel antibiotics & phytovaccines, antiviral compounds, artificial sweeteners, biocosmetics & biopesticides; biosteel & genetically modified bioplastics
10. Molecular techniques for the improvement of organisms: cloning of mitochondrial & plastid genes, site directed mutagenesis, signature-tagged mutagenesis, gene knockout, gene knock-in, gene editing, gene therapy & genetic enhancement, gene transfer techniques, organelle sequence transfer, bioluminescence, sperm typing, cisgenesis & transgenesis, antisense technology; lipidomics & metabolomics

References:

- Russell Jones, Helen Ougham, Howard Thomas & Susan Waaland, 2012. *The Molecular Life of Plants*. Wiley-Blackwell, NJ, USA.
- Lizabeth A. Allison 2012. *Fundamental Molecular Biology*. 2nd Edition, Wiley-Blackwell, NJ, USA.
- David P. Clark & Nanette J. Pazdernik 2012. *Molecular Biology*. 2nd Edition, Academic Cell, Massachusetts, USA.
- Michael M. Cox, Jennifer Doudna & Michael O'Donnell 2011. *Molecular Biology: Principles and Practice*. W. H. Freeman, NY, USA.
- Aiming Wang & Shengwu Ma 2011. *Molecular Farming in Plants: Recent Advances and Future Prospects*. Springer, NY, USA.

- Primrose, S. & Twyman, R. 2008. Principles of Gene Manipulation and Genomics. Blackwell Publishing Co., Oxford, UK
- Kreuzer, H. & Massey, A. 2008. Molecular Biology and Biotechnology. Blackwell Publishing Co., Oxford, UK
- Watson, J. D. *et al.* 2007. Molecular Biology of the Gene. Benjamin-Cummings, San Francisco, California, USA.

BOT4E09 Ecological Aspects of Plant Functions

Credit: 4

1. Water relations – transpiration as an inevitable consequence of photosynthesis, water availability and field capacity of different soils, water movement towards rooting profiles as dependent on soil moisture content, roots sense moisture gradients and grow towards moist patches, effect of soil and drying on leaf conductance, effect of vapour pressure difference on transpiration rate of leaf, effect of irradiance and CO₂ on leaf conductance, cuticular conductance and the boundary layer conductance, compromise between carbon gain and water loss, water storage in leaves of aquatic angiosperms, adaptations to drought and desiccation, avoidance – annuals and deciduous species, desiccation tolerance-evergreen shrubs, resurrection plants, winter water relations and freezing tolerance, salt tolerance.
2. Mineral nutrition – nutrients in the soil, nutrient movement to the root surface, root trails that determine nutrient acquisition, acclimation and adaptation of nutrient uptake kinetics, response to nutrient supply, acquisition of phosphate solubilising compounds, changes in the chemistry and pH in the rhizosphere, exertion of organic chelates, root proliferation in nutrient rich patches, biotic influences – symbiotic association, mycorrhiza and actinomycetes, mechanics of enhanced uptake of phosphorus, carbon cost of mycorrhizal symbiosis, agricultural and ecological perspectives, association with nitrogen fixing organism, symbiotic, legume-rhizobium association, carbon costs of legume-rhizobium symbiosis at low pH and in the presence of large supply of combined nitrogen, endosymbiosis, ecological effects of non symbiotic association with nitrogen fixing organisms.
3. Photosynthesis - carbon cycle and ecosystems, supply and demand of CO₂ in the photosynthetic process, stomatal and boundary layer conductance, the internal conductance. Physiological and anatomical differences between sun and shade leaves, light response curve of sun and shade leaves, environmental signal for shade acclimation in chloroplasts, effect of excess irradiance, photo inhibition-protection by carotenoids of xanthophylls, chloroplast movement in response to changes in irradiation, photosynthesis under high activation of rubisco, post illumination CO₂ assimilation and sunfleck utilization efficiency. Partitioning of photo assimilate, regulation of the rate of photosynthesis by feed-back mechanism, glucose repression of genes encoding Calvin cycle enzymes, ecological impacts mediated by source sink interactions, effect of soil nutrient supply on photosynthesis, interaction of nitrogen with light and water, effect and adaptations of high temperature on photosynthesis, heat shock protein mediated thermotolerance.
4. Respiration: Role of respiration in plant carbon balance, ecological aspect and concern of plant respiration, ATP production in isolated mitochondria and *in vivo* oxidative

phosphorylation, regulation of electron transfer via cytochrome and alternative pathways, ecological functions of alternative pathway, heat production.

5. Transport of assimilates: major transport compounds. Long distance transport of assimilates: symplastic and apoplastic; ecological distribution of assimilates, phloem structure, loading and unloading transport problems of climbers.

6. Ecology in relation to growth and development: Seed development– influences and adaptations, seed germination and dormancy,-hard seed coat, ecological aspects of dormancy and germination, seedling development-juvenile phase, delayed flowering, delayed greening during leaf development in tropical trees, reproductive phase – timing of development by sensing day length, short day and long day plants (photoperiodism) in relation with flowering, spring and autumn timing of flowering by sensing temperature (vernalization), effect of temperature on pollination.

7. Ecological biochemistry: allelopathy and defense mechanism, defense against herbivores, qualitative and quantitative defense compounds, mode of mechanism for plants not being killed by their own poisons, environmental effect on the production of secondary plant metabolites, induced defense and communication between neighboring plants, chemical defense and secondary metabolites.

8. Ecosystem global process: decomposition of litter, link between decomposition rate and nutrients mineralization, root exudation and rhizosphere effects, ecophysiological controls, ecosystem and biomass productivity, scaling from plants to ecosystem, physiological basis of productivity, net carbon balance of ecosystems, and global carbon cycle.

References:

- Shaw, A.J. 1990. Heavy Metal Tolerance in Plants: Evolutionary Aspects. CRC Press.
- Chakraborty, U. and Chakraborty B. 2005. Stress Biology. Narosa Publishing House.
- Orcutt, D.M. and Nilsen, E.T. 2000. Physiology of Plants under Stress: Soil and Biotic Factors. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Prasad, M.N.V. 1997. Plant Ecophysiology. John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
- Prasad, M.N.V. and Strzalka, K. 2002. Physiology and Biochemistry of Heavy Metal Detoxification and Tolerance in Plants. Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Lecrec, J.C. 2003. Plant Ecophysiology. Science publishers Inc.
- Prasad, M.N.V. 2004. Heavy Metal Stress in Plants: From Biomolecules to Ecosystems. IInd Ed. Springer-Verlag.
- Kvesitadze, G., Khatisashvili, G., Sadunishvili, T. and Ramsden, J.J. 2006. Biochemical Mechanisms of Detoxification in Higher Plants: Basis of Phytoremediation. Springer-Verlag.
- Madhava Rao, K.V., Raghavendra, A.S. and Janardhan Reddy, K. 2006. Physiology and Molecular Biology of Stress Tolerance in Plants. Springer.

BOT4E10 Physiology of Plants under Stress

Credit: 4

1. Biological stresses: Principal environmental stresses to which plants are subjected, plant responses to stresses. Strategies: stress escapers, avoidance, tolerance, adaptations, acclimation, and hardening.
2. Water stress: Physiological effects – Reduction of leaf area, leaf abscission abscisic acid formation and stomatal changes, photosynthesis limiting, Wax deposit on leaf

surface, Energy dissipation from leaves, induction of CAM metabolism, loss of membrane integrity, Osmotic adjustments and its role in tolerance to drought. Impact of water deficit on aquaporins ion carriers channels and pumps. Induction of additional gene action. Chilling and freezing stresses: Freezing tolerance due to membrane stabilization, role of osmolites and antifreeze protein in promoting freezing tolerance. Ice crystal formation and protoplast dehydration.

3. Heat stress and heat shock: Inhibition of photosynthesis, synthesis of heat shock protein, heat shock protein mediated thermo tolerance.

4. Salinity stress: Effect on soil structure and plant function, depression in photosynthetic rate and growth, Effect on osmolality and resultant ion uptake. Plants strategies to avoid salt injury: ion exclusion as adaptation. Importance of sodium transport across membranes.

5. Flood and Oxygen deficiency stress: Active growth of aerobic soil microbes, damage of roots. Intolerance of plant tissue towards anoxia, acclimation to oxygen deficit involving synthesis of anaerobic stress proteins. Generation of ATP from glycolysis and fermentation, which involves changes in gene expression. Increase of ethylene production and related anatomic changes in stem: aerenchyma formation and stem elongation.

6. Environmental pollutants: Air pollution: Effect of atmospheric sulphur dioxide, carbon monoxide, peroxy nitrate, ozone and green house gases. Oxidative damage of biomolecules by ozone, synthesis of antioxidants and antioxidant enzymes, induction of tolerance to oxidative stress. Mechanism of detoxification in different plant parts. Anthropogenic pollutants: Industrial and agricultural: Heavy metals: Metal accumulator plants, avoidance and amelioration mechanisms. Synthesis of phytochilatin: biosynthesis of glutathione, characterization. Pesticides: metabolic effect of xenobiotics, residual effect on plant metabolism.

7. Nutrient deficiency stress: Soil characteristics and mineral stress: nutrient acquisition, root modification and ion uptake, plant homeostasis and ionic balance, ion compartmentation and pH control. Nutrient deficiencies and growth: root shoot ratio, development of lateral shoots tillers and leaves, reproduction. Improving plant nutrition deficiency, genetic potential, morphological and biochemical changes.

8. Stress due to plant pathogen: Host parasite interaction: Growth requirements, plant pathogen in host tissue, response of host metabolism to phytopathogens. Plant defense against pathogen attack: Physical and chemical factors. Water relations, nutrient and water flow in diseased plants, nutrition and plant diseases.

9. Allelochemistry as a stress: Presence of allelopathy, ecological significance of allelopathy. Types of allelochemicals: nitrogen based and carbon based compounds: Phenolics and terpenoids, Distribution, activity and mode of release of allelochemicals in different plant parts. Detoxification of allelochemicals. Abiotic and biotic stresses due to allelopathy.

10. Stress due to weeds and other competitors: Resource characteristics, intra specific and inter specific competitions; models of competitions, different theories. Competition and other biotic influences: Mycorrhiza and herbivory.

References:

- Shaw, A.J. 1990. Heavy Metal Tolerance in Plants: Evolutionary Aspects. CRC Press.
Chakraborty, U. and Chakraborty B. 2005. Stress Biology. Narosa Publishing House.

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Madhava Rao, K.V., Raghavendra, A.S. and Janardhan Reddy, K. 2006. *Physiology and Molecular Biology of Stress Tolerance in Plants*. Springer.

BOT4E11 Basic Environmental Science

Credit: 4

1. Environmental Science- Ecology- Introduction - multidisciplinary Science- Environment- Definition Scope, Application- Environmental awareness
2. Ecosystems-concept-functional and structural components-Energy flow- Biogeochemical cycles - C, N, P, H₂O and sedimentary cycles- Food chain and food web- Producers, consumers and decomposers- Ecological Pyramids- Ecological succession.
3. Ecosystem diversity- Terrestrial and aquatic Biomes- Forest, -Grassland, Desert, Tundra Marine and Fresh water (lentic and lotic) ecosystems- characteristic features, structure and function; Forest types of India, Kerala.
4. Biodiversity- species, genetic and ecosystem diversity- global, national and local levels- Value of biodiversity- Consumptive and productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and option values- Hot spots and warm spots- Endangered and Endemic species of India.
5. Biodiversity conservation strategies; in situ and ex situ conservation-Protected areas of India, WLS, NP and Biosphere Reserves-Gene bank, seed bank, IBPGR, Cryopreservation- Biotechnology biodiversity conservation; IUCN categories, Red data book.
6. Population ecology- Population growth, Population characteristics- density-frequency, dominance, IVI, natality and mortality, fertility and fecundity; Reproductive potential, age distribution, population.

Reference:

Misra, R. 1968. *Ecology workbook*, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co.

Nayar, M.P. and Sastry, A.R.K. 1987,1989,1990. *Red Data Book of Indian Plants*. 3 vols. Botanical Survey of India.

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Mackenzie, A. ball, A.S. and Virdee, S.R. 2002. *Ecology* (2nd Edition). Viva Books Ltd.

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Cunningham, W.P. and Saigo, B.W. 1999. *Environmental Science* (5th Edition) McGraw Hill.

Chapman, J.L. and Reiss, M.J. 1992. Ecology-Principle and Application, Cambridge University Press.

Park, C. 1997. The Environment-Principles and Applications, Routledge.

Smil, V. 1997. Cycles of Life. Civilization and Biosphere W.H. Freeman & Co.

Smith, R.L. and Smith, T.M. 1998. Elements of Ecology (4th Edition). The Benjamin Cummings Publishing Co.

BOT4E12 Applied Environmental Science

Credit: 4

1. Natural Resources and associated problems; Forests of World/India/Kerala; water resources; Mineral resources; Food resources; Energy sources; Land resources
2. Environmental pollution-definition, causes, effects and control, measures of
 - a) air pollution
 - b) water pollution
 - c) land pollution
 - d) marine pollution
 - e) noise pollution
 - f) thermal pollution
 - g) Nuclear (Radio active) pollution; Case studies; Minamata, Love Canal, Bhopal tragedy, Chernobyl, Tsunami
3. Solid waste management- urban and industrial wastes; Role of individual- prevention of pollution.
4. Disaster management.
5. Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA)
6. Bioremediation, Bioflocculation
7. Society and Environment- sustainable development –concept.
8. Gia hypothesis- Water conservation- rain water harvesting- water shed management
9. Climatic change- global warming, ozone depletion. Green house effect, Glaciation
10. Environment Protection Act- Air (Pollution and control) Act- Water (Pollution and control) Act- Earth summit (UNCED) Rio+5, Rio+10
11. (Ramsar conservation, Ramsar sites of India- Kyoto agreement.
12. IPH and Patents.
13. NGOs and conservation movements.

References:

Misra, R. 1968. Ecology workbook, Oxford & IBH Publishing Co.

Nayar, M.P. and Sastry, A.R.K. 1987,1989,1990. Red Data Book of Indian Plants. 3 vols. Botanical Survey of India.

Odum, E.P. 1976. Fundamentals of Ecology, W.B. Sanders Co.

Puri, G. Indian Forest Ecology, Oxford Book & Stationery Co.

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Smil, V. 1997. Cycles of Life. Civilization and Biosphere W.H. Freeman & Co.

Smith, R.L. and Smith, T.M. 1998. Elements of Ecology (4th Edition). The Benjamin Cummings Publishing Co.

BOT4E13 Principles of Ethnobotany**Credit: 4**

1. Ethnobotany: Definitions.
2. Scope and functions.
3. History and development of Ethnobotany: Development of Ethnobotany in Asia with special reference to that in India, Ethnobotany outside Asia.
4. Traditional Scientific knowledge: Indigenous technical knowledge (ITK): Indigenous Agricultural knowledge (IAK), Traditional ecological knowledge (TEK), Rural people's knowledge (RPK), Traditional botanical knowledge (TBK), Integrated knowledge system (IKS).
5. Documentation and interpretation of Traditional Botanical Knowledge: Basic approaches to the study of Traditional Botanical Knowledge - Utilitarian, Cognitive, and Ecological.
6. Scientific validation of traditional plant use: Nutritional quality, Pharmacological properties. Insect repellent activity.
7. Ecology of Culture and Cultural Ecology: Functional interpretations of culturally determined behaviour - Human sacrifice. Male supremacy. Pollution taboos, In-law avoidance. Evil spirit homes. Sacred groves. Drug preparation.
8. Collecting Ethnobotanical Evidence: The dynamics and distribution of traditional botanical knowledge.
9. Sources of knowledge: The dissemination of traditional botanical knowledge, differential distribution of traditional botanical knowledge: Socio-cultural influence on knowledge distribution - Intercultural influences (Mode of production. Biological environment. Level of external contact (acculturation), Ethnicity, Religion), Intracultural influences - Gender, Age, Class, Place of birth, Literacy, Occupation, Migration for work or marriage. Age at marriage. Kinship and marriage relations. Number of children, Number of generations in the household. Language ability.
10. Dynamics of Knowledge: Observation, Experimentation and Adaptation.
11. Traditional Botanical Knowledge in Rural Development: The origins of participatory research. Partnership in practice.
12. Ethnobotany and sustainable utilization of plant resources.
13. Protection of Traditional Botanical Knowledge.
14. Major subdisciplines of Ethnobotany.
15. Major tribes of Kerala and their dependence on plants.

References:

- Chaudhuri, Rai, H. N., Guha, A., Roychowdhury, E. & Pal, D. C. 1980. Ethnobotanical uses of Herbaria-II. *J. Econ. Tax. Bot.* 1:163-168.
- Chaudhuri, Rai, H. N., Banerjee, D. K. & Guha, A. 1977. Ethnobotanical uses of herbaria. *Bull. Bot. Surv. India* 19:256-261.
- Faulks, P.J. 1958. *An Introduction to Ethnobotany*. Moredale Publications Ltd., London.
- Ford, R. I.(Ed.). 1978. *The Nature and Status of Ethnobotany*. Anthropological Paper no.67. Museum of Anthrop., Univ. of Michigan.
- Harshberger, J. W. 1896. *The Purpose of Ethnobotany*. *Bot. Gazette* 31 : 146-154.
- Jain, S. K. & Rao, R. R. 1983. *Ethnobotany in India-An Overview*. Botanical Survey of India.
- Jain, S. K. (Ed.). 1981. *Glimpses of Indian Ethnobotany*. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co.
- Jain, S. K. 1964. The role of a Botanist in folklore Research. *Folklore* 5:145-150

Jain, S. K. 1967a. Ethnobotany – Its scope and study. *Indian Museum Bull.* 2:39-43.

Jain, S. K. 1995. *A Manual of Ethnobotany*. Scientific Publishers.

Jain, S. K., Mudgal, V., Banerjee, D. K., Guha, A., Pal, D. C. & Das, D. 1984.

Bibliography of Ethnobotany. Botanical Survey of India.

Ranfrew, Jane. 1973. *Paleoethnobotany*. Columbia University Press.

BOT4E14 Applied Ethnobotany

Credit: 4

1. Methods in ethnobotanical study: General ethnobotanical techniques-Anthropological field methods. Quantitative approach (Open-ended and semi-structured interviews, 'Hands on' learning of traditional techniques) and Qualitative approach (Structured interviews and questionnaires, Free-listing, Pile sorting and preference ranking: triadic and paired, Systematic surveys -e.g., of transects or hectare plots); Quantification and verification: Free-listing, Preference ranking. Direct matrix ranking. Utilization surveys.
2. Interview techniques and elicitation methods: Choosing participants. Linguistic and other symbolic analyses - Symbolic and Empirical analysis of Myths and Folklore; Plant labels and cultural significance.
3. Plant collection and taxonomy: Nature and uses of voucher specimens, Plant identification. Classification.
4. Archaeobotanical data: Observation of archaeobotanical remains and collection of data. Evidences from specialized archaeological contexts. Dating methods and data presentation
5. Specialist ethnobotanical methods: Nature and applications of specialist methods - Languages and linguistics. Art, history, Agricultural science. Ecology, Phytochemistry, Pharmacognosy, Molecular biology, Applied anthropology, Environmental economics. Ethical analysis and law. Communication and education. Information systems.
6. Practical applications of Ethnobotanical data: External benefits - National and Global interests in ethnobotany: Ethno-directed sampling in Biodiversity Prospecting: Plant derived drugs used in orthodox medical practice; Traditional Plant management and Environmental conservation ; Traditional germplasm management : in situ and ex situ conservation; Local benefits: Cultural survival and community development: Ethnomedicine and Primary health care; Renewable plant products: Sustainable source of income; Protecting local resources.
7. Commercialization and conservation: Sustainable development - Economic growth and resource conservation.
8. Documentation and analysis of ethnobotanical data.

References:

Chaudhuri, Rai, H. N., Guha, A., Roychowdhury, E. & Pal, D. C. 1980. Ethnobotanical uses of Herbaria-II. *J. Econ. Tax. Bot.* 1:163-168.

Chaudhuri, Rai, H. N., Banerjee, D. K. & Guha, A. 1977. Ethnobotanical uses of herbaria. *Bull. Bot.Surv. India*19:256-261.

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- Jain, S. K. 1964. The role of a Botanist in folklore Research. *Folklore* 5:145-150
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- Jain, S. K. 1995. A Manual of Ethnobotany. Scientific Publishers.
- Jain, S. K., Mudgal, V., Banerjee, D. K., Guha, A., Pal, D. C. & Das, D. 1984. Bibliography of Ethnobotany. Botanical Survey of India.
- Ranfrew, Jane. 1973. Paleoethnobotany. Columbia University Press.

BOT4E15 Plant Tissue Culture

Credit: 4

1. Plant cell and tissue culture: introduction, history, scope.
2. Basic aspects of plant tissue culture; totipotency, morphogenesis, differentiation and polarity; different culture media; components; growth regulators; growth retardants; undefined supplements; explants; sterilization; Inoculation; subculturing, etc.
3. Different types of cultures: callus- different types; cell culture; suspension culture-different types; culture methods of single cells; testing of viability of cells; application of cell and callus culture with special reference to medicinal and aromatic plants. *In vitro* morphogenesis; differentiation.
4. Organogenesis- different types; factors effecting; problems related to micropropagation of woody (Medicinal) plants. Different stages of micropropagation, Somaclonal variation and its importance with special reference to medicinal and aromatic plants.
5. Somatic embryogenesis: direct and indirect; Factors effecting; embryo maturation; application. Synseeds and its significance.
6. Production of Pathogen free plants: Different methods; Meristem culture and its importance in commercialization especially of Medicinal and Aromatic plants.
7. Protoplast: Isolation and culture methods; Factors effecting; Somatic hybridization: Different types; Fusion methods. Application with special reference to Medicinal and Aromatic plants.
8. Haploids: Different types: Androgenesis and gynogenesis, Advantages; Significance in crop improvement with special emphasis on Medicinal and Aromatic plants.
9. Ovary, ovule, endosperm and embryo culture; importance. *In vitro* fertilization (recent advances) and its significance.
10. Secondary metabolites: Different classes; methods of production- factors effecting yield. Biotransformation; Different types with examples. Immobilization: Different approaches: Advantages.
11. Tissue culture in India with special reference to Kerala. Exploitation of medicinal plants of Kerala by Tissue culture.
12. Application of Plant Tissue Culture: Clonal propagation, artificial seed production of hybrids and somaclones, drugs, products, cryopreservation and germplasm storage.

References:

- Bhojwani, S. S. and Razdan, M. K. 1983. Plant Tissue culture: Theory and Practice. Elsevier.
- Doods, J. H. and Roberts, L. W. 1985. Experiments in Plant Tissue culture, Cambridge University Press.
- George, E. F. 1993-96. Plant propagation by Tissue culture-2 vols. Exegetics Ltd.
- Narayanawamy, S. 1994. Plant cell and Tissue culture. Tata McGraw Hill Ltd.

De, K. K. 1995. Plant Tissue Culture. New Central Book Agency.

Razdan, M. K. 1995. An Introduction to Plant Tissue Culture. Oxford & IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.

BOT4E16 Plant Biotechnology

Credit: 4

1. Plant gene structure and expression; Regulation of structure and expression, Regulation of plant gene expression, Protein coding genes, Translational control, RNA-coding genes.
2. Gene Transfer to plants; Target plant cells for transformation, Transformation approaches, *Agrobacterium*-mediated genetic transformation of plants, Molecular mechanism of T-DNA transfer, Vector based the Ti plasmid, Protocol for *Agrobacterium*-mediated genetic transformation of plants.
3. Direct genetic transformation of DNA into protoplasts; Biolistic process (particle Bombardment mediated), Transformation of protoplast by electroporation, microinjection, macroinjection and microprojectiles; Virus vectors for gene transfer to plants
4. Crop improvement through gene transfer technology; Projectiles of transformed plants; Plant variety improvement: addition of useful trait; Genetic mapping and gene cloning.
5. Developing resistance in crops; Herbicide resistance, Insect resistance, Virus resistance, Fungal pathogen resistance, Bacteria resistance, Nematode resistance, Parasite resistance.
6. Improvement of crop quality; Nutritional quality, Post harvest quality, Extension of flower life, Pigmentation, Fragrance; Male sterility for hybrid seed production.
7. Engineering the plant cell factory for secondary metabolite production; Oligopeptides and proteins, sugar polymers, alkaloides and phenolics, degradable polymers-.
8. Uses and applications of transgenic plants; New products, Pharmaceuticals, Bioremediation, Plant quality and protection, Edible vaccines, Antiviral proteins (PAP), Antigens antibodies
9. Biorisks of producing transgenic plant; Bio-safety and product labeling, Trade secrecy and material transfer agreements patenting of plant varieties.
10. Environmental Biotechnology: Cleaner technologies- Fermentation, Paper and Plastic industries. Bioremediation. Bioflocculation. Biosensors. Biochips. Biofertilizers-significance. Biological Nitrogen Fixation- nif genes- structure, transfer prospects. Nitrogenase biochemistry, function.

References:

Purohit SS. Biotechnology: Fundamentals and application. Agrobios.

Philipose PM. Experimental Biotechnology. Dominant Publishers & Distributors.

Razdan MK. Introduction to Plant Tissue culture. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt.

Chawla HS. Laboratory manual for Plant Biotechnology. Oxford WH Freeman & Co.

Sambrook J & Russel DW. Molecular Cloning. Cold Springer Harbor Lab Press.

Sudhir M. Plant Biotechnology. Dominant Publishers & Distributors.

Smith RH. Plant Tissue Culture: Techniques and Experiments. Academic Press.

Slater A, Scott N, Fowler M. Plant Biotechnology: The Genetic manipulation of Plants. Oxford University Press.

Jha TB & Ghosh B. Plant Tissue Culture: Basic and Applied. Universities Press (India) P. Ltd.

Karant B. Selected Readings in Plant Genetics and Biotechnology. Book Enclave.

BOT4E17 Basic Pteridology

Credit: 4

1. Origin and Phylogeny of Pteridophytes; Homologous theory, antithetic theory, Phyton concept, Telome theory.
2. Life Cycle of Pteridophytes-alternation of generations; apogamy, apospory, agamospory and parthenogenesis.
3. Morphological diversity-Rhizome, leaf, sporophylls (heterophylly) - soral evolution-phyletic slide, sporangial evolution-phyletic swing-primitive and advanced morphological characters.
4. Anatomy- stele, structure, stelar evolution, protostele, siphonostele, solenostele, Dictyostele. Special types of steles-Dictyoxyllic (*Osmunda*), Dicyclic (*Pteridium*)-Dicyclic siphonostele (*Matonia*) Tricyclic dictyostele (*Stenochlena*) anchor-shaped stele (*Isoetes*)_ Amphiphloic-siphonostele (*Marsilea*)- Dictyostele with accessory bundles (*Cyathea*). Leaf trace-secondary thickening-vessels.
5. Spore morphology-Trilete and Tetrahedral spores-structure-ornamentation-heterospory and seed habit, spore germination- *in vitro* spore culture.
6. Gametophyte-patterns of development-homosporous and heterosporous ferns-fern allies-Morphology of mature gametophyte-ultrastructure-photoperiodism.

References:

- Bierhost, D.W. 1971. Morphology of Vascular Plants. Macmillan Co.
- Dyer, A.C. 1979. The experimental Biology of Ferns. Academic Press, London
- Jermey, A.C. et al. (Ed.) 1973. The Phylogeny and Classification of Ferns. Academic Press.
- Kramer, K.U. & Green, P.S. 1991. The families and genera of Vascular Plants, Narosa.
- Nampy, S. and Madhusoodanan, P.V. 1998. Fern Flora of South India-Taxonomic Revision of Polypodioid Ferns. Daya Publishing House.
- Hameed, C.A., Rajesh, K.P. and Madhusoodanan, P.V. 2003. Filmy Ferns of South India. Penta Book Publishers & Distributors.

BOT4E18 Applied Pteridology

Credit: 4

1. Habitat ecology-Hydrophytes, Halophytes, Rheophytes, Epiphytes, Xerophytes, Sciophytes, Climbers, Filmy Ferns, Tree Ferns, Saprophytes – Adaptation of Pteridophytes-RET Pteridophytes, Conservation.
2. Cytology of pteridophytes-polyploidy and high chromosome number-origin of polyploids cytology and reproduction.
3. Fossil pteridophytes-Psilophytales, Lepidodendrales, Calamitales, Sphenophyllales, Primofilicales-Fossil Marattiales and Osmundales. Evolution of plant body-Indian fossil Pteridophytes.
4. Classification of pteridophytes by Foster and Glifford, Holttum, Pichi Sermolli, B.K. Nayar, and Kubitzki. Brief account of recent developments in molecular phylogenetics and DNA barcoding in pteridophytes.
5. General characters of extant pteridophytes.

Psilopsida – Psilotales.
 Lycopsida – Lycopodiales, selaginellales, Isoetales
 Sphenopsida – Equisetales
 Filicopsida – Ophioglossales, Marattiales, Osmundales,
 Schizaeales, Cyatheales, Gleicheniales, Marsileales, Salviniaceae

6. Contribution by Indian Pteridologists – S.S. Bir, B. K. Nayar, Fr. V.S. Manickam, and A. Abraham.
7. Applied Pteridology – horticulture – Food – Medicinal – Biofertilizer – Weeds (aquatic and terrestrial) – Ecological Indicators – Pollution amelioration.
8. Molecular Taxonomy – Methodology, application

References:

- Bierhost, D.W. 1971. Morphology of Vascular Plants. Macmillan Co.
 Dyer, A.C. 1979. The experimental Biology of Ferns. Academic Press, London
 Jermy, A.C. et al. (Ed.) 1973. The Phylogeny and Classification of Ferns. Academic Press.
 Kramer, K.U. & Green, P.S. 1991. The families and genera of Vascular Plants, Narosa.
 Nampy, S. and Madhusoodanan, P.V. 1998. Fern Flora of South India-Taxonomic Revision of Polypodioid Ferns. Daya Publishing House.
 Hameed, C.A., Rajesh, K.P. and Madhusoodanan, P.V. 2003. Filmy Ferns of South India. Penta Book Publishers & Distributors.

BOT4E19 Biology and Taxonomy of algae and Cyanobacteria (Theory)

Credit: 4

1. Diversity of algae.
2. Comparative analysis of various algal classifications – G.M. Smith; G.E. Paenhus; G.W. Prescott; F.E. Fritsch; V.J. Chapman; C. van den Hoek et al.
3. History of Phycology: Prior to 1800; early 19th century; late 19th century; foundation of modern systematics, Modern trends in algal classification. Brief account of recent developments in molecular phylogenetics and DNA barcoding of algae.
4. Algal habitats – distribution, symbiosis and parasitism. Algae as ecological indicators.
5. Algal literature; Monographs; Revisions; Floras, *etc.*
6. Describing, illustrating, naming and publishing algal taxa.
7. Reproduction and evolution of algae – Chlorophyceae, Phaeophyceae and Rhodophyceae.
8. General account of the structure, reproduction and relationships of Dinophyta, Chrysophyta and Bacillariophyta
9. Cyanobacteria: pioneers of planet earth- Role in oxygenation of the primitive earth's atmosphere.
10. Classification of Cyanobacteria according to Desikachary (1959) and NCBI Taxonomic browser.
11. Contributions of Indian cyanobacteriologists
12. Diversity of cyanobacteria
13. Morphology of cyanobacteria.
14. Preservation of cyanobacteria- freezing, freeze drying
15. General account on the structure, heterocyst, akinete, pigments, reproduction photosynthesis , respiration and relationships of cyanobacteria.

References:

- 1.Desikachary, T.V. 1959. Cyanophyta. Indian Council of Agricultural Research.
- 2.Venkataraman, G.S. 1972. Algal Biofertilizers and rice cultivation. Today and Tomorrow's Printers & Publishers.
- 3.Venkataraman, G. S., Goyal, S. K., Kaushik, B.D. & Roychaudhary, P. 1974. Algae, form and function. Today and Tomorrow's Printers & Publishers.
- 4.Chapman, V.J. 1941. An introduction to the Study of Algae. Cambridge University Press.
- 5.Chapman, V. J. & Chapman, D. J. 1973. The Algae. Macmillan publications
- 6.Fritsch, F.E. 1961. The structure and reproduction of Algae. Vol. 2. Cambridge University Press.
- 7.Irvine, D.E. & D.M. John. 1984. Systematics of the green algae. Academic Press.
- 8.Jan Stevensen et al. 1996. Algal ecology. Fresh water Benthic ecosystems. Academic Press.
- 9.Krishnamurthy, V. 1998. Algae of India and neighboring countries. 1. Chlorophycota. Oxford & IBH publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
10. Kumar, H.D. 1990. Introductory phycology. East West Press Pvt. Ltd..
- 11.Prescott, G.W. 1969. The Algae, A Review. Thomas Nelson and Sons Ltd
- 12.Round, F. E. 1975. The Biology of Algae. Edward Arnold.
- 13.Smith, G.M. 1978. Manual of Phycology. The Ronald Press company.
- 14.Trainor, F.R. 1978. Introductory Phycology. John Wiley and Sons.
- 15.Van Den Hock, D.G. Mann and Jahus, H.M. Algae: An introduction to Phycology. Cambridge University press.
- 16.Anand, N. 1989. Hand book of blue – green algae. Bishen Singh and Mahendrapal Singh, Dehradun.
- 17.Subramanian, G., Kaushik, B.D., Venkataraman, G.S.1996.Cyanobacterial biotechnology. Oxford and IBH publ. co.
- 18.Sandhu, S.S.2013. Biofertilizer technology. Black print publishers, New Delhi.
- 18..Ashwani.K. Rai.1997. Cyanobacterial nitrogen metabolism and environmental biotechnology. Narosa publishing house.
- 19.Sivakumar P.K., Joe, M.M., Sukesh, K. 2010. An introduction to Industrial microbiology. S. Chand and co.
20. Arun K. Sharma. 2002.Biofertilizers for sustainable agriculture. Agrobios Publishers

BOT4E20 Applied Aspects of Algae and Cyanobacteria**Credit: 4**

1. Collection, identification and preservation of different groups of algae. Indian work on algae.
2. Laboratory culture and staining of algae.
3. Methods of commercial cultivation of algae.
4. Economic importance of algae: fodder and fertilizer, phycocolloids, energy and chemicals, H₂ production, sewage disposal, toxicity, eutrophication
5. Media for cyanobacterial culture (BG-11 medium, Allen and Arnon's medium)
6. Cyanobacterial biofertilizer for problem soils, Reclamation of wastelands

7. Cyanobacterial biofertilizer technology: Nitrogen fixing cyanobacteria and their nitrogen fixation potential, Production and application of cyanobacterial biofertilizer for rice crop, Production technology for commercial purposes- Trough method and Pit method, Factors affecting cyanobacterial growth (light intensity, temperature, soil pH, soil quantity, competitiveness of strains), bioactive compounds from cyanobacteria, Quality criteria for cyanobacterial inoculants, Inoculum carriers, Recommendations for field applications, Packing and storage of biofertilizer.
8. Applications of Cyanobacteria : Biofertilizer, feed, industrial applications, food supplement, biodiesel, pharmaceuticals, pigments, cosmetics, bioactive molecules, antioxidants, lipids, fine chemicals, H₂ production, bioremediation, biodegradation, toxicity, eutrophication and blooms.
9. Engineered Cyanobacteria: Applications- Protein products, chemical products, challenges and promises of engineered cyanobacteria.
10. Physiology, biochemistry and genetics of nitrogen fixation by cyanobacteria.
11. Cyanobacterial associations with fungi (lichens), bryophytes, pteridophytes (*Azolla*), gymnosperms (Cycads), angiosperms (*Gunnera*).

References:

1. Desikachary, T.V. 1959. Cyanophyta. Indian Council of Agricultural Research.
2. Venkataraman, G.S. 1972. Algal Biofertilizers and rice cultivation. Today and Tomorrow's Printers & Publishers.
3. Venkataraman, G. S., Goyal, S. K., Kaushik, B.D. & Roychaudhary, P. 1974. Algae, form and function. Today and Tomorrow's Printers & Publishers.
4. Kannaiyan, S., Kumar, K. & Govindarajan, K. 2004. Biofertilizers technology, Scientific publishers
5. Anand, N. 1989. Hand book of blue – green algae. Bishen Singh and Mahendrapal Singh, Dehradun.
6. Subramanian, G., Kaushik, B.D., Venkataraman, G.S. 1996. Cyanobacterial biotechnology. Oxford and IBH publ. co.
7. Sandhu, S.S. 2013. Biofertilizer technology. Black print publishers, New Delhi.
8. Ashwani, K. Rai. 1997. Cyanobacterial nitrogen metabolism and environmental biotechnology. Narosa publishing house.
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10. Arun k. Sharma. 2002. Biofertilizers for sustainable agriculture. Agrobios Publishers
11. Vijayaraghavan, M.R. & Bhatia, B. 1997. Red algae: Structure, ultrastructure and reproduction. APH Publishing corporation
12. Van Den Hock, D.G. Mann and Jahus, H.M. Algae: An introduction to Phycology. Cambridge University press.
13. Round, F. E. 1975. The Biology of Algae. Edward Arnold.

BOT4E21 Genetics and Crop Improvement I

Credit: 4

1. General account of origin, variability, floral biology, propagation, breeding techniques and crop management in the case of the following crops.
a. rice; b. wheat; c. maize; d. jowar; e. tea; f. coffee; g. rubber; h. cardamom; i. coconut; j. arecanut; k. oil palm; l. cocoa; m. cashew; n. pepper; o. ginger; p. turmeric; q. vanilla.

2. Detailed account of crop research institutes under CGIAR, ICAR and Commodity boards.
3. Thrust areas of crop research and major bottle necks in R & D activities in the case of the above crops.

References:

- Dabholkar A.R. Elements of Biometrical Genetics. Concept Publishing Company.
- Frankel O.H. and Bennet E. Genetic Resources in Plants. Black Well.
- Sadhu M.K. Plant Propagation. New Age International Publishers.
- Allard R.W. - Principles of Plant Breeding. John Wiley & Sons.
- Jain H.K. and Kharkwal M.C. Plant Breeding. Narosa Publishing House.
- Chahal G.S. and Gosal S.S. Principles and Procedures of Plant Breeding. Narosa Publishing House.
- Roy D. Plant Breeding. Narosa Publishing House.
- Mohanani K.V. Essentials of Plant Breeding. PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi.
- Hayward M.D., Bosemark N.O. and Romagosa I. Plant Breeding- Principles and prospects. Chapman and Hall.
- Gupta S.K. Plant Breeding. Agrobios India.
- Khan M.A. Plant Breeding. Biotech Books.
- Sharma J.R. Plant Breeding. Tata-McGraw Hill.
- Joshi R.M. Biosafety and Bioethics. Isha Books.
- Pagano M. and Gauvreau K. Principles of Biostatistics. Duxbury.
- Sharma J.R. Statistical and biometrical techniques in Plant Breeding. New Age International Publishers.
- Panse V.G. and Sukhatme, P.V. Statistical methods for Agricultural Workers. ICAR.
- Rangaswamy R. A Text Book of Agricultural Statistics. New Age International Publishers.
- Jasra P.K. Biostatistics. Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.
- Mohanani K.V. Essentials of Plantation Science. Penta Books, Calicut.

BOT4E22 Genetics and Crop Improvement II

Credit: 4

1. Crop genetic resources- conservation and utilization. Centres of origin of cultivated plants- primary and secondary centres of diversity. Gene banks- international and national networks of gene banks.
2. Systems of reproduction and mating systems in crop plants
3. Conventional methods of plant breeding- plant domestication, introduction, selection and hybridization.
4. Modern methods of plant breeding- Mutation breeding, polyploidy breeding, distant hybridization and biotechnological approaches in crop improvement.
5. Resistance breeding- breeding for pest, disease and stress resistance.
6. Genetics of photosynthesis
7. Genetics of nitrogen fixation
8. Patenting of life forms- IPR, farmers' rights and plant breeders' rights.
9. Production of improved seeds- seed certification- procedure of variety release.
10. Farming systems- intensive, organic, integrated- merits and demerits- sustainable agriculture.
11. Genetically modified crops- major achievements- merits and demerits- biosafety.

References:

- Dabholkar A.R. Elements of Biometrical Genetics. Concept Publishing Company.
 Frankel O.H. and Bennet E. Genetic Resources in Plants. Black Well.
 Sadhu M.K. Plant Propagation. New AZge International Publishers.
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 Khan M.A. Plant Breeding. Biotech Books.
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 Panse V.G. and Sukhatme, P.V. Statistical methods for Agricultural Workers. ICAR.
 Rangaswamy R. A Text Book of Agricultural Statistics. New Age International Publishers.
 Jasra P.K. Biostatistics. Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd.

BOT4E23 Agrobiotechnology 1**Credit: 4**

Plant gene structure and expression; Regulation of structure and expression, Regulation of plant gene expression, Protein coding genes, Translational control, RNA-coding genes. Direct genetic transformation of DNA into protoplasts; Biolistic process (particle Bombardment mediated), transformation of protoplast by electroporation, microinjection, macroinjection and microprojectiles.

Crop improvement through gene transfer technology; projectiles of transformed plants; Plant variety improvement: addition of useful trait; Genetic mapping and gene cloning.

Developing resistance in crops; Herbicide resistance, Insect resistance, Virus resistance, Fungal pathogen resistance, Bacteria resistance, Nematode resistance, Parasite resistance.

Improvement of crop quality; Nutritional quality, Post harvest quality, Extension of flower life, Pigmentation, Fragrance; Male sterility for hybrid seed production.

Engineering the plant cell factory for secondary metabolite production; Oligopeptides and proteins, sugar polymers, alkaloides and phenolics, degradable polymers-.

Uses and applications of transgenic plants; new products, pharmaceuticals, bioremediation, plant quality and protection, edible vaccines, antiviral proteins.

Biorisks of producing transgenic plant; Bio-safety and product labeling, Trade secrecy and material transfer agreements. Patenting of plant varieties. Environmental biotechnology

Environmental Biotechnology: Cleaner technologies- Fermentation, Paper and Plastic industries. Bioremediation. Bioflocculation. Biosensors. Biochips.

References:

- Sudhir M. Applied Biotechnology and Plant Genetics. Dominant Publishers & Distributors.
- Purohit S. S. Biotechnology: Fundamentals and application. Agrobios.
- Lewin B. Genes. Pearson Educational International.
- Peter KV. Horticulture Science Series. New India Publishing Agency.
- Nelson DL & Cox MM. Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry, WH Freeman and Company.
- Channarayappa. Molecular Biotechnology: Principles and Practices. Universities Press (India) P. Ltd.
- Piramal V. Molecular Biotechnology. Dominant Publishers & Distributors.
- Gilmartin PM & Bowler C. Molecular Plant Biology. Oxford University Press.
- Sudhir M. Plant Biotechnology. Dominant Publishers & Distributors.
- Jha TB & Ghosh B. Plant Tissue Culture: Basic and Applied. Universities Press (India) P. Ltd.
- Karant B. Selected Readings in Plant Genetics and Biotechnology. Book Enclave.
- Das H. K. Text Book of Biotechnolgy. (ed). Wiley Dreamtech India P. Ltd.
- Ranjan R. Transgenic Plants. Agrobios.

BOT4E24 Agrobiotechnology 2

Credit: 4

Agrobacterium and Plant Genetic Engineering: *Agrobacterium* mediated gene transfer and cloning. Types of plant vectors and their use in gene manipulation. Selectable markers for plant transformation *Agrobacterium*-mediated gene transfer Molecular mechanism of T-DNA transfer - based on vector and Ti plasmid; protocol for *Agrobacterium*-mediated genetic transformation of plants; its success in monocots and dicots with specific examples

Plant Viruses: Classification, diagnosis, remedy, molecular mechanism of multiplication, viruses as a tool to deliver foreign DNA.

Molecular biology of *Arabidopsis thaliana*.

Developmental Aspects of Rhizobium: Biological Nitrogen Fixation- nif genes- structure, transfer prospects. Nitrogenase biochemistry, function Legume Symbiosis, Symbiotic Nitrogen Fixation, Regulation of nif and nod genes, biochemistry of leg-haemoglobin. Biofertilizers- significance.

Molecular Aspects of Disease Susceptibility and Resistance: Transposable elements in plants, factors influencing disease resistance and susceptibility. Bar-coding.

Transgenics: Stress tolerance - Biotic and abiotic - temperature, salinity, drought etc. Pests and insects resistance – viral resistance – development of disease resistant plants by introducing *Bacillus thuringiensis* genes, Bt-cotton.

Crop Improvement in India through Biotechnology: Rice, wheat, oil seed crops, forage crops, commercial crops, plantation crops, beverages crops, spices and condiments, tuber crops, fruit crops.

Biodiesel and biofuel: potent crops for biofuel production, mechanism, transesterification reaction.

References:

- Sudhir M. Applied Biotechnology and Plant Genetics. Dominant Publishers & Distributors.
- Purohit S. S. Biotechnology: Fundamentals and application. Agrobios.

- Lewin B. Genes. Pearson Educational International.
 Peter KV. Horticulture Science Series. New India Publishing Agency.
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 Gilmartin PM & Bowler C. Molecular Plant Biology. Oxford University Press.
 Sudhir M. Plant Biotechnology. Dominant Publishers & Distributors.
 Jha TB & Ghosh B. Plant Tissue Culture: Basic and Applied. Universities Press (India) P.Ltd.
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 Ranjan R. Transgenic Plants. Agrobios.

BOT4E25 Bioprocess Technology

Credit: 4

Introduction to Industrial Bioprocess: A historical overview of industrial fermentation process – traditional and modern biotechnology. A brief survey of organisms, processes, products relating to modern biotechnology. Process flow sheeting – block diagrams, pictorial representation.

Overview of Fermentation Processes: Overview of fermentation industry, general requirements of fermentation processes, basic configuration of fermentor and ancillaries, main parameters to be monitored and controlled in fermentation processes. Processing – down and upstreams.

Raw Materials and Media Design for Fermentation Process: Criteria for good medium, medium requirements for fermentation processes, carbon, nitrogen, minerals, vitamins and other complex nutrients, oxygen requirements, medium formulation of optimal growth and product formation, examples of simple and complex media, design of various commercial media for industrial fermentations – medium optimization methods

Production of Primary Metabolites: A brief outline of processes for the production of some commercially important organic acids (e.g. citric acid, lactic acid, acetic acid etc.); amino acids (glutamic acid, phenylalanine, aspartic acid etc.) and alcohols (ethanol, butanol etc.).

Production of Secondary Metabolites: Study of production processes for various classes of secondary metabolites: antibiotics: beta-lactams (penicillin, cephalosporin etc.), aminoglycosides (streptomycin etc.), macrolides (erythromycin), vitamins and steroids.

Production of biopesticides, biofertilisers, biopreservatives (Nisin), cheese, biopolymers (xanthan gum, PHB etc.), single cell protein.

Production of recombinant proteins having therapeutic and diagnostic applications; production of vaccines and monoclonal antibodies. Products of plant and animal cell culture.

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BOT4E26 Enzyme Engineering and Technology

Credit: 4

Introduction to Enzymes: Classification of enzymes. Mechanisms of enzyme action; concept of active site and energetics of enzyme substrate complex formation; specificity of enzyme action; principles of catalysis – collision theory, transition state theory; role of entropy in catalysis.

Kinetics of Enzyme Action: Kinetics of single substrate reactions; Estimation of Michelis – Menten parameters, Lineweaver – Burk Plot, Multisubstrate reactions-introduction to ping-pong mechanism, random – order mechanism and compulsory order mechanisms; Turnover number; types of inhibition & models for substrate and product. Allosteric regulation of enzymes, Monod -Changeux-Wyman model, pH and temperature effect on enzymes & deactivation kinetics. Ramachandran plot and its application.

Enzyme Immobilization: Physical and chemical techniques for enzyme immobilization – adsorption, matrix entrapment, encapsulation, cross-linking, covalent binding etc., - examples, advantages and disadvantages. Immobilised enzyme bioreactors

Purification and Characterization of Enzymes from Natural Sources:

Production of industrial enzymes such as proteases, amylases, lipases, cellulases etc. and enzyme inhibitors such as inhibitors of cholesterol synthesis. Production and purification of crude enzyme extracts from plant, animal and microbial sources; methods of characterization of enzymes; development of enzymatic assays. Analysis of film and pore diffusion effects on kinetics of immobilized enzyme reactions; formulation of dimensionless groups and calculation of effectiveness factors. Design of immobilized enzyme reactors – packed bed, fluidized bed and membrane reactors

Enzyme biosensors: Application of enzymes in analysis; design of enzyme electrodes and their application as biosensors in industry, healthcare, food and environment .

Protein engineering: Protein engineering in basic and applied biotechnology, enhanced recovery and folding of recombinant proteins using fusions protein strategies, protein engineering for affinity purification, *Candida rugosa* lipases. Basic tools for engineering. Microarray, SwissPort.

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